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Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Canada

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No. 35

Price 50 cents


D.B.S. Reference Papers were first issued in 1949, when they were numbered 1 to 8. In 1950 they were numbered 1 to 12. The first in 1951 is numbered 21, as if 1950 Papers had been 9 to 20.

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO
DEPT. OF POLITICAL ECONOMY

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THE LABOR FORCE

NOVEMBER 1945 - MARCH 1952



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I INTRODUCTION

At approximately quarterly intervals beginning in November, 1945, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics has taken sample surveys to obtain data on the employment characteristics of the Canadian people. The surveys cover the non-institutional population 14 years of age and over. Over 30,000 households chosen by area sampling methods in 112 different areas are visited each quarter. Classification of labour force status is based on the current activity or status of individuals during the specific week covered by each survey.

The final estimates are obtained by weighting the sample survey results to estimated totals of population in age and sex groups in each province. These totals are derived from the official estimates of population based on census counts adjusted by the numbers of births, deaths, immigrants and known emigrants for the intervening period.

The population estimates used for the March, 1952, and November, 1951, surveys are based on 1951 Census data. Estimates for previous surveys had been based on 1941 Census figures and were somewhat higher than if calculated on the basis of 1951 Census data because of the lack of reliable material on certain classes of emigration. The whole labour force series before November, 1951, has been revised to bring the estimates in line with revised population estimates for inter-censal years. This reference paper presents the revised series together with the November, 1951, and March, 1952, estimates.

Data for Canada as a whole are given in Tables 1 to 10, inclusive, Table 1 summarizing labour force characteristics and the remainder dealing with particular classifications. All regional estimates are brought together in Table II. Definitions and explanations with reference to these tables are contained in the following section.

It has not so far been possible to include in the labour force surveys persons living in certain inaccessible areas and Indians living on reservations, an estimated total of 180,000.

II DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

(a) Labour Force - The civilian labour force is composed of that portion of the civilian non-institutional population 14 years of age and over that had jobs or that did not have jobs and were seeking work during the survey week.

(b) Persons with jobs - For the purpose of the labour force survey, this category consists of two groups:

- (i) those who did any work in the survey week for pay or profit or who did unpaid work which contributed to the running of a farm or a business operated by a relative;

- (ii) those who had jobs but did not work during the survey week because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labour dispute, or temporary layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the time of being laid off. (Persons who had jobs but did not work during the survey week and who also looked for work are included in (c) below, "Persons without jobs and seeking work".)

A useful supplement to the estimates of persons with jobs is provided in Table 4 which contains estimates of the weekly hours of work of persons employed in agriculture and in non-agricultural industries, and also of paid workers in non-agricultural industries. While variations in the estimates of the total number of persons with jobs provide a valuable indicator of economic conditions, significant changes in employment conditions may be concealed unless attention is focussed on the extent to which people worked less than full-time. In this table, persons with jobs but not at work in the survey week are classed as working zero hours. Table 5 classifies persons in this category by the reason for their absence from work.

The industry classifications used in Table 6 are those contained in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. In Table 7, the occupations classes shown are based on the classifications of occupations prepared for the 1951 Census. Thus these classifications are the same as those used in compiling the 1951 Census.

Estimates of the number of female domestic servants employed in private homes are given in Table II. Particular care should be exercised in interpreting some of the small estimates in this table because of the likelihood of large sampling error.

(c) Persons without jobs and seeking work - This category includes those persons who were looking for work in the survey week and who did no work. Persons who were temporarily away from their jobs during the whole of the survey week and were seeking work are considered as without jobs and are included in this category. In addition to those who actively looked for work, this classification includes persons who would have looked for work, except that they were temporarily ill, were on indefinite or prolonged layoff, or believed that no work was available.

(d) Persons not in the labour force - The non-working part of the population 14 years of age and over consists of those who are outside the labour force in the sense that they do not work for pay or profit or as unpaid workers in family enterprises such as farms or businesses and are not looking for work. Persons not in the labour force include, therefore, such groups as those going to school or keeping house, persons who are too old or unable to work for some other reason, and persons who are voluntarily idle or retired. Persons, such as housewives, students and others, who worked part-time are classed as persons with jobs, or, if they are looking for work, they are classed as persons without jobs and seeking work.

III COMPARABILITY WITH RELATED DATA

The labour force data contained in this reference paper were obtained from interviews covering a representative sample of households in Canada and therefore differ from other information on segments of the labour force in a number of important respects. Labour force surveys provide data on the labour force participation of the whole civilian population of working age without duplication or omission. Those with more than one job or more than one activity (e.g. working and looking for work) in a week are counted only once.

Although no attempt is made in this publication to label any group as "employed", the category persons with jobs is often used as an indication of the total number employed. These individuals are "employed" in the sense that they either worked at some time during the week or have a job attachment (even though they may not be working) and are therefore not competing for job opportunities. Current employment data based upon reports from business establishments count the number of persons on the payrolls of reporting establishments. Those appearing on two such payrolls during the reporting period are counted twice, but the groups not covered by such reports are the most important source of difference. The monthly report on employment and payrolls is concerned only with paid workers, and, in addition, excludes agriculture, fishing, hunting and trapping, domestic service, some government activities and much of the personal service industry. Also excluded are establishments in the fields surveyed which normally employ 14 or less persons. Among the establishments covered employees who have a job but are not at work and not being paid (and therefore do not appear on a payroll) are excluded.

The segment of the labour force without jobs and seeking work is not directly comparable with applications on hand at National Employment Service offices or with statistics of claimants or beneficiaries under Unemployment Insurance. The National Employment Service takes applications for employment from claimants for Unemployment Insurance and others. The number of applications on hand at a particular date is the number of applications received and not yet disposed of, which depends upon employment conditions and office procedures designed to handle the applications in the most effective manner from the point of view of placing applicants in suitable jobs. In the first place all of those seeking work do not apply at the National Employment Service. Others who apply may be working full time or part time and those with "applications on hand" may obtain work either of a casual nature or otherwise without having the application lapse. In preparing reports of applications on hand the National Employment Service excludes those who are working full time or part time at the time of application and duplicate registrations of those who apply in more than one office. When an applicant is known to have found work (e.g. has been placed by the office or reports that he is going back to work and collects the remaining benefit payable to him) his application is removed from the file immediately. Applicants for Unemployment Insurance benefit who miss two reporting days (they usually report once a week) are removed from the file immediately after the second reporting day. The applications of those who are not claimants for benefit are kept in the file for 30 days since they last visited the office if nothing more is known of them. Claimants for benefit who are involved in

a temporary mass layoff (one involving 50 or more persons where it is expected they will return to work for the same employer) are not registered for employment until 14 to 21 days have elapsed since the layoff. Thus, it is clear that a count of the file of applications on hand does not constitute a survey of labour force activity in any particular week and cannot therefore be compared directly with the labour force group without jobs and seeking work.

Statistics of claimants on the live register and of persons receiving benefit (Unemployment Insurance) are governed by the provisions of the Unemployment Insurance Act and the administrative regulations and procedures used in implementing that statute. The Act excludes from coverage such employment as agriculture, horticulture and forestry; fishing; hunting and trapping; domestic service in a private home; hospitals and charitable institutions; professional nursing; teaching; police forces; some government employment; and salaried employees earning more than \$4,800 a year (for a full list of exclusions, see part II of the first schedule of the Act). The provisions governing the receipt of Unemployment Insurance benefit differ very considerably from the criteria used in establishing the group without jobs and seeking work. A claimant must satisfy certain minimum contribution requirements to establish benefit rights, so young persons seeking their first jobs are excluded as are others who have had no recent attachment to insured employment. On the other hand, the Act is designed to compensate for involuntary loss of earnings under certain circumstances and not necessarily loss of a job. Thus, those who have lost their jobs through their own misconduct or who have voluntarily left their former employment are subject to disqualification for a period while others who are on temporary layoff or not at work because of bad weather may file a claim and receive benefit. Similarly those on short time (working part of each week or alternate weeks) may receive benefit for all or part of the time lost. The provisions of the Act and the regulations are designed to encourage claimants to find and accept employment of short duration while on claim. Thus some claimants and beneficiaries may have jobs at which they are not working for a time, and may work part or all of a week. The category without jobs and seeking work in the labour force survey includes only those persons who did no work during the survey week and were looking for work.

IV RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATES

The estimates in this reference paper are based on a sample of the population and may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same schedules, instructions and enumerators.

The approximate sampling variability of estimates of various sizes are shown in the table below. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference between the estimate and the figure which would have been obtained from a complete census is less than the sampling variability indicated.

<u>Size of Estimate</u>	<u>Sampling Variability</u>
10,000	2,000
50,000	5,000
100,000	7,000
250,000	10,000
500,000	14,000
1,000,000	19,000
2,500,000	27,000
5,000,000	31,000

Estimates of characteristics by age and sex are subject to slightly less sampling variability than that shown above.

The estimates of sampling variability given here cannot be applied to estimates of survey-to-survey change. The ratio of two successive published estimates of any labour force characteristic is likely to be relatively more reliable than either of the two estimates from which it is computed.

In addition to the sampling variability outlined above, the data obtained from either a sample or a census will differ from the actual data because of enumerator and respondent variations. The principal elements of this nature are:

1. The respondent may not recall correctly details of the past week particularly relating to persons other than himself.
2. The enumerator may misinterpret the concepts and definitions despite careful instruction.
3. The enumerator may, by chance, phrase questions which influence the answers of the respondent.
4. The respondent may, by chance, phrase answers which influence the questions by the enumerator.
5. There may be deliberate mis-statements by either enumerator or respondent.

The amount of variance associated with these factors varies with the nature of the inquiry. In general, the more personal and more subjective inquiries are subject to greater error.

The non-sampling error is as prevalent in a census as in a sample, and, in some cases, may exceed the error introduced by sampling.

Table 1. - Summary of the labour force characteristics of the population 14 years of age and over, Canada(1)
(estimates in thousands)

		Total	Civilian labour force							Not in the labour force
			Total labour force	With jobs					Without jobs and seeking work	
				Total with jobs	At work (hours)			Not at work (2)		
					35 or more	15-34	1-14			
<u>Both Sexes</u>										
1945	Nov. 17	8,300	4,481	4,310	3,836	285	97	92	171	3,819
1946	Feb. 23	8,528	4,520	4,307	3,820	297	86	104	213	4,008
	June 1	8,715	4,824	4,699	4,107	315	156	121	125	3,891
	Aug. 31	8,786	4,972	4,855	4,296	253	103	203	117	3,814
	Nov. 9	8,817	4,819	4,705	4,189	300	111	105	114	3,998
1947	Mar. 1	8,888	4,682	4,543	3,984	324	97	138	139	4,206
	May 31	8,933	4,914	4,823	4,280	314	126	103	91	4,019
	Aug. 16	8,951	5,070	4,997	4,301	317	112	267	73	3,881
	Nov. 8	8,984	4,923	4,836	4,283	321	120	112	87	4,061
1948	Feb. 21	9,034	4,812	4,657	4,024	372	102	159	155	4,222
	June 5	9,053	4,996	4,915	4,361	330	126	98	81	4,057
	Sept. 4	9,100	5,075	5,003	4,420	311	101	176	67	4,025
	Nov. 20	9,137	4,934	4,829	4,310	323	103	93	105	4,203
1949	Mar. 5	9,179	4,851	4,655	4,055	385	91	124	196	4,328
	June 4	9,211	5,071	4,970	4,440	335	106	89	101	4,140
	Aug. 20	9,243	5,197	5,100	4,475	307	91	227	97	4,046
	Oct. 29	9,499	5,140	4,995	4,436	363	100	96	145	4,359
1950	Mar. 4	9,554	5,043	4,735	3,990	476	118	151	308	4,511
(3)	June 3	9,040	4,882	4,743	4,263	311	87	82	139	4,158
	Aug. 19	9,603	5,262	5,160	4,511	292	92	265	102	4,341
	Nov. 4	9,638	5,140	5,025	4,461	375	91	98	115	4,498
1951	Mar. 3	9,688	5,114	4,944	4,200	428	109	207	170	4,574
	June 2	9,714	5,255	5,172	4,632	335	114	91	83	4,459
	Aug. 18	9,744	5,343	5,266	4,579	309	79	299	77	4,401
	Nov. 3	9,790	5,210	5,110	4,458	451	82	119	100	4,580
1952	Mar. 1	9,887	5,179	4,967	4,305	389	93	180	212	4,708

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Includes persons who did not work at their jobs during the survey week and who were not seeking work.
(3) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 1. - Summary of the labour force characteristics of the population 14 years of age and over, Canada(1) - con.
(estimates in thousands)

		Total	Civilian labour force						Not in the labour force	
			Total labour force	With jobs				Without jobs and seeking work		
				Total with jobs	At work (hours)					Not at work (2)
					35 or more	15-34	1-14			
<u>Males</u>										
1945	Nov. 17	4,016	3,398	3,259	3,023	122	40	74	139	618
1946	Feb. 23	4,210	3,507	3,328	3,048	147	48	85	179	703
	June 1	4,370	3,729	3,621	3,343	135	44	99	108	641
	Aug. 31	4,428	3,839	3,743	3,483	102	21	137	96	589
	Nov. 9	4,452	3,774	3,678	3,404	153	35	86	96	678
1947	Mar. 1	4,480	3,708	3,586	3,225	196	44	121	122	772
	May 31	4,511	3,838	3,763	3,496	147	35	85	75	673
	Aug. 16	4,520	3,932	3,872	3,523	141	21	187	60	588
	Nov. 8	4,531	3,852	3,782	3,495	158	40	89	70	679
1948	Feb. 21	4,560	3,814	3,678	3,262	233	45	138	136	746
	June 5	4,572	3,913	3,850	3,579	152	38	81	63	659
	Sept. 4	4,593	3,959	3,906	3,617	145	23	121	53	634
	Nov. 20	4,610	3,901	3,812	3,511	186	38	77	89	709
1949	Mar. 5	4,636	3,868	3,693	3,281	257	47	108	175	768
	June 4	4,647	3,966	3,880	3,607	168	34	71	86	681
	Aug. 20	4,662	4,049	3,969	3,650	151	21	147	80	613
	Oct. 29	4,792	4,048	3,921	3,587	216	38	80	127	744
1950	Mar. 4	4,820	3,980	3,703	3,186	327	63	127	277	840
(3)	June 3	4,557	3,828	3,710	3,454	161	29	66	118	729
	Aug. 19	4,837	4,140	4,059	3,707	151	22	179	81	697
	Nov. 4	4,852	4,034	3,939	3,617	207	33	82	95	818
1951	Mar. 3	4,874	4,005	3,857	3,359	271	55	172	148	869
	June 2	4,888	4,086	4,020	3,746	170	33	71	66	802
	Aug. 18	4,899	4,193	4,136	3,744	165	18	209	57	706
	Nov. 3	4,920	4,085	4,005	3,613	265	33	94	80	835
1952	Mar. 1	4,965	4,053	3,872	3,422	250	47	153	181	912

- (1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Includes persons who did not work at their jobs during the survey week and who were not seeking work. (3) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 1. - Summary of the labour force characteristics of the population 14 years of age and over, Canada(1) - con.
(estimates in thousands)

		Total	Civilian labour force						Not in the labour force	
			Total labour force	With jobs				Without jobs and seeking work		
				Total with jobs	At work (hours)					Not at work (2)
					35 or more	15-34	1-14			
<u>Females</u>										
1945	Nov. 17	4,284	1,083	1,051	813	163	57	18	32	3,201
1946	Feb. 23	4,318	1,013	979	772	150	38	19	34	3,305
	June 1	4,345	1,095	1,070	764	180	112	22	17	3,250
	Aug. 31	4,358	1,133	1,112	813	151	82	66	21	3,225
	Nov. 9	4,365	1,045	1,027	785	147	76	19	18	3,320
1947	Mar. 1	4,408	974	957	759	128	53	17	17	3,434
	May 31	4,422	1,076	1,060	784	167	91	18	16	3,346
	Aug. 16	4,431	1,138	1,125	778	176	91	80	13	3,293
	Nov. 8	4,453	1,071	1,054	788	163	80	23	17	3,382
1948	Feb. 21	4,474	998	979	762	139	57	21	19	3,476
	June 5	4,481	1,083	1,065	782	178	83	17	18	3,398
	Sept. 4	4,507	1,116	1,102	803	166	78	55	14	3,391
	Nov. 20	4,527	1,033	1,017	799	137	65	16	16	3,494
1949	Mar. 5	4,543	983	962	774	128	44	16	21	3,560
	June 4	4,564	1,105	1,090	833	167	72	18	15	3,459
	Aug. 20	4,581	1,148	1,131	825	156	70	80	17	3,433
	Oct. 29	4,707	1,092	1,074	849	147	62	16	18	3,615
1950	Mar. 4	4,734	1,063	1,032	804	149	55	24	31	3,671
(3)	June 3	4,483	1,054	1,033	809	150	58	16	21	3,429
	Aug. 19	4,766	1,122	1,101	804	141	70	86	21	3,644
	Nov. 4	4,786	1,106	1,086	844	168	58	16	20	3,680
1951	Mar. 3	4,814	1,109	1,087	841	157	54	35	22	3,705
	June 2	4,826	1,169	1,152	886	165	81	20	17	3,657
	Aug. 18	4,845	1,150	1,130	835	144	61	90	20	3,695
	Nov. 3	4,870	1,125	1,105	845	186	49	25	20	3,745
1952	Mar. 1	4,922	1,126	1,095	883	139	46	27	31	3,796

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Includes persons who did not work at their jobs during the survey week and who were not seeking work.

(3) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 2. - Age distributions, Canada (1)

(a) The labour force

(estimates in thousands)

		Total	14-19 years	20-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 years and over
1945	Nov. 17	4,481	586	570	1,872	1,222	231
1946	Feb. 23	4,520	546	629	1,914	1,216	215
	June 1	4,824	600	700	2,041	1,251	232
	Aug. 31	4,972	688	710	2,077	1,257	240
	Nov. 9	4,819	605	709	2,045	1,236	224
1947	Mar. 1	4,682	549	680	2,036	1,211	206
	May 31	4,914	573	729	2,120	1,263	229
	Aug. 16	5,070	696	733	2,132	1,272	237
	Nov. 8	4,923	587	707	2,128	1,260	241
1948	Feb. 21	4,812	534	706	2,112	1,240	220
	June 5	4,996	563	744	2,162	1,299	228
	Sept. 4	5,075	616	740	2,185	1,298	236
	Nov. 20	4,934	546	714	2,160	1,278	236
1949	Mar. 5	4,851	519	716	2,140	1,255	221
	June 4	5,071	560	748	2,217	1,305	241
	Aug. 20	5,197	668	753	2,237	1,306	233
	Oct. 29	5,140	575	742	2,266	1,317	240
1950	Mar. 4	5,043	529	738	2,244	1,308	224
	(2) June 3	4,882	507	718	2,164	1,272	221
	Aug. 19	5,262	648	762	2,282	1,333	237
	Nov. 4	5,140	558	735	2,270	1,341	236
1951	Mar. 3	5,114	539	740	2,289	1,332	214
	June 2	5,255	552	758	2,341	1,368	236
	Aug. 18	5,343	671	754	2,320	1,369	229
	Nov. 3	5,210	542	731	2,334	1,378	225
1952	Mar. 1	5,179	518	720	2,350	1,371	220

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 2. - Age distributions, Canada (1) - con.

(b) Persons with jobs

(estimates in thousands)

		Total	14-19 years	20-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 years and over
<u>Both sexes</u>							
1945	Nov. 17	4,310	545	533	1,812	1,196	224
1946	Feb. 23	4,307	505	587	1,832	1,177	206
	June 1	4,699	578	671	1,991	1,233	226
	Aug. 31	4,855	664	682	2,038	1,237	234
	Nov. 9	4,705	583	631	2,005	1,216	220
1947	Mar. 1	4,543	521	649	1,989	1,185	199
	May 31	4,823	554	708	2,090	1,247	224
	Aug. 16	4,997	677	720	2,108	1,258	234
	Nov. 8	4,836	568	685	2,099	1,247	237
1948	Feb. 21	4,657	498	675	2,062	1,209	213
	June 5	4,915	542	726	2,141	1,282	224
	Sept. 4	5,008	598	727	2,165	1,295	233
	Nov. 20	4,829	520	693	2,124	1,260	232
1949	Mar. 5	4,655	476	677	2,073	1,215	214
	June 4	4,970	535	728	2,183	1,288	236
	Aug. 20	5,100	642	733	2,207	1,289	229
	Oct. 29	4,995	540	716	2,213	1,292	234
1950	Mar. 4	4,735	478	675	2,126	1,244	212
(2)	June 3	4,743	477	689	2,118	1,243	216
	Aug. 19	5,160	623	742	2,250	1,312	233
	Nov. 4	5,025	529	711	2,238	1,317	230
1951	Mar. 3	4,944	503	711	2,228	1,295	207
	June 2	5,172	533	741	2,317	1,349	232
	Aug. 18	5,266	647	738	2,299	1,355	227
	Nov. 3	5,110	514	713	2,305	1,356	222
1952	Mar. 1	4,967	475	681	2,275	1,323	213
<u>Males</u>							
1945	Nov. 17	3,259	316	290	1,416	1,035	202
1946	Feb. 23	3,328	302	343	1,468	1,030	185
	June 1	3,621	353	415	1,586	1,062	205
	Aug. 31	3,743	404	433	1,629	1,065	212
	Nov. 9	3,678	359	432	1,627	1,059	201
1947	Mar. 1	3,586	324	423	1,621	1,040	178
	May 31	3,763	344	459	1,682	1,078	200
	Aug. 16	3,872	418	473	1,695	1,080	206
	Nov. 8	3,782	352	447	1,698	1,073	212
1948	Feb. 21	3,678	308	440	1,688	1,050	192
	June 5	3,850	347	478	1,728	1,094	203
	Sept. 4	3,906	379	477	1,743	1,098	209
	Nov. 20	3,812	325	462	1,725	1,090	210

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 2. - Age distributions, Canada (1) - con.

(b) Persons with jobs

(estimates in thousands)

	Total	14-19 years	20-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 years and over
<u>Males - con.</u>						
1949 Mar. 5	3,693	292	446	1,698	1,061	196
June 4	3,880	330	474	1,755	1,108	213
Aug. 20	3,969	401	483	1,772	1,106	207
Oct. 29	3,921	329	476	1,788	1,118	210
1950 Mar. 4	3,703	293	435	1,720	1,064	191
(2) June 3	3,710	297	453	1,710	1,056	194
Aug. 19	4,059	403	490	1,828	1,128	210
Nov. 4	3,939	323	458	1,821	1,126	211
1951 Mar. 3	3,857	304	456	1,804	1,106	187
June 2	4,020	327	481	1,864	1,139	209
Aug. 18	4,136	407	492	1,872	1,158	207
Nov. 3	4,005	316	469	1,869	1,150	201
1952 Mar. 1	3,872	291	441	1,830	1,119	191
<u>Females</u>						
1945 Nov. 17	1,051	229	243	396	161	22
1946 Feb. 23	979	203	244	364	147	21
June 1	1,078	225	256	405	171	21
Aug. 31	1,112	260	249	409	172	22
Nov. 9	1,027	224	249	378	157	19
1947 Mar. 1	957	197	226	368	145	21
May 31	1,060	210	249	408	169	24
Aug. 16	1,125	259	247	413	178	28
Nov. 8	1,054	216	238	401	174	25
1948 Feb. 21	979	190	235	374	159	21
June 5	1,065	195	248	413	188	21
Sept. 4	1,102	219	250	422	187	24
Nov. 20	1,017	195	231	399	170	22
1949 Mar. 5	962	184	231	375	154	18
June 4	1,090	205	254	428	180	23
Aug. 20	1,131	241	250	435	183	22
Oct. 29	1,074	211	240	425	174	24
1950 Mar. 4	1,032	185	240	406	180	21
(2) June 3	1,033	180	236	408	187	22
Aug. 19	1,101	220	252	422	184	23
Nov. 4	1,086	206	253	417	191	19
1951 Mar. 3	1,087	199	255	424	189	20
June 2	1,152	206	260	453	210	23
Aug. 18	1,130	240	246	427	197	20
Nov. 3	1,105	198	244	436	206	21
1952 Mar. 1	1,095	184	240	445	204	22

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 2. - Age distributions, Canada (1) - con.

(c) Persons without jobs
and seeking work

(estimates in thousands)

		Total	14-19 years	20-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 years and over
<u>Both Sexes</u>							
1945	Nov. 17	171	41	37	60	26	*
1946	Feb. 23	213	41	42	82	39	*
	June 1	125	22	29	50	18	*
	Aug. 31	117	24	28	39	20	*
	Nov. 9	114	22	28	40	20	*
1947	Mar. 1	139	28	31	47	26	*
	May 31	91	19	21	30	16	*
	Aug. 16	73	19	13	24	14	*
	Nov. 9	87	19	22	29	13	*
1948	Feb. 21	155	36	31	50	31	*
	June 6	81	21	18	21	17	*
	Sept. 4	67	18	13	20	13	*
	Nov. 20	105	26	21	36	18	*
1949	Mar. 5	196	43	39	67	40	*
	June 4	101	25	20	34	17	*
	Aug. 20	97	26	20	30	17	*
	Oct. 29	145	35	26	53	25	*
1950	Mar. 4	308	51	63	118	64	12
	(2) June 3	139	30	29	46	29	*
	Aug. 19	102	25	20	32	21	*
	Nov. 4	115	29	24	32	24	*
1951	Mar. 3	170	36	29	61	37	*
	June 2	83	19	17	24	19	*
	Aug. 18	77	24	16	21	14	*
	Nov. 3	100	28	18	29	22	*
1952	Mar. 1	212	43	39	75	48	*

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 2. - Age distributions, Canada (1) - con.

(d) Persons not in the labour force

(estimates in thousands)

		Total	14-19 years	20-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 years and over
<u>Both Sexes</u>							
1945	Nov. 17	3,819	636	316	1,311	955	601
1946	Feb. 23	4,008	693	340	1,369	983	623
	June 1	3,891	642	321	1,342	968	618
	Aug. 31	3,814	558	324	1,338	967	627
	Nov. 9	3,998	640	340	1,388	989	641
1947	Mar. 1	4,206	694	374	1,436	1,030	672
	May 31	4,019	671	331	1,373	989	655
	Aug. 16	3,881	543	323	1,367	935	663
	Nov. 8	4,061	652	351	1,407	991	660
1948	Feb. 21	4,222	703	357	1,450	1,020	692
	June 5	4,057	672	317	1,396	981	691
	Sept. 4	4,025	620	321	1,396	994	694
	Nov. 20	4,203	687	349	1,442	1,022	703
1949	Mar. 5	4,328	715	349	1,485	1,055	724
	June 4	4,140	673	310	1,424	1,016	717
	Aug. 20	4,046	566	305	1,420	1,023	732
	Oct. 29	4,359	700	345	1,493	1,067	754
1950	Mar. 4	4,511	747	348	1,542	1,091	783
(2)	June 3	4,158	701	306	1,418	997	736
	Aug. 19	4,341	630	316	1,521	1,085	789
	Nov. 4	4,498	725	341	1,549	1,085	798
1951	Mar. 3	4,574	746	334	1,551	1,111	832
	June 2	4,459	735	315	1,511	1,082	816
	Aug. 18	4,401	619	316	1,544	1,089	833
	Nov. 3	4,580	752	339	1,551	1,094	844
1952	Mar. 1	4,708	785	348	1,575	1,128	872
<u>Males</u>							
1945	Nov. 17	618	253	42	43	66	214
1946	Feb. 23	703	279	59	56	76	233
	June 1	641	251	48	45	73	224
	Aug. 31	589	202	45	42	75	225
	Nov. 9	678	249	58	56	78	237
1947	Mar. 1	772	279	65	64	101	263
	May 31	673	267	45	38	77	246
	Aug. 16	588	191	33	33	80	251
	Nov. 8	679	256	53	45	82	243
1948	Feb. 21	746	284	55	48	93	266
	June 5	659	260	31	32	73	263
	Sept. 4	634	230	34	30	77	263
	Nov. 20	709	274	45	40	84	266

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 2. - Age distributions, Canada (1) - con.

(d) Persons not in the labour force

(estimates in thousands)

	Total	14-19 years	20-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 years and over
<u>Males - con.</u>						
1949 Mar. 5	768	294	47	52	95	280
June 4	681	271	30	32	76	272
Aug. 20	613	200	23	28	80	282
Oct. 29	744	284	33	42	88	292
1950 Mar. 4	840	308	45	62	113	312
(2) June 3	729	289	28	38	86	283
Aug. 19	697	224	24	41	97	311
Nov. 4	813	300	50	55	101	312
1951 Mar. 3	869	314	46	53	116	340
June 2	802	308	33	35	102	324
Aug. 18	706	227	19	35	92	333
Nov. 3	835	315	40	40	93	342
1952 Mar. 1	912	334	48	53	117	360
<u>Females</u>						
1945 Nov. 17	3,201	383	274	1,268	839	387
1946 Feb. 23	3,305	414	231	1,313	907	390
June 1	3,250	391	273	1,297	895	394
Aug. 31	3,225	356	279	1,296	892	402
Nov. 9	3,320	391	282	1,332	911	404
1947 Mar. 1	3,434	415	309	1,372	929	409
May 31	3,346	404	286	1,335	912	409
Aug. 16	3,293	352	290	1,334	905	412
Nov. 8	3,382	396	298	1,362	909	417
1948 Feb. 21	3,476	419	302	1,402	927	426
June 5	3,398	412	286	1,364	903	428
Sept. 4	3,391	390	287	1,366	917	431
Nov. 20	3,494	413	304	1,402	938	437
1949 Mar. 5	3,560	421	302	1,433	960	444
June 4	3,459	402	280	1,392	940	445
Aug. 20	3,433	366	282	1,392	943	450
Oct. 29	3,615	416	307	1,451	979	462
1950 Mar. 4	3,671	439	303	1,480	978	471
(2) June 3	3,429	412	278	1,380	911	448
Aug. 19	3,644	406	292	1,420	958	478
Nov. 4	3,680	425	291	1,494	984	486
1951 Mar. 3	3,705	432	288	1,498	995	492
June 2	3,657	427	282	1,476	980	492
Aug. 18	3,695	392	297	1,509	997	500
Nov. 3	3,745	437	299	1,511	996	502
1952 Mar. 1	3,796	451	300	1,522	1,011	512

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 3. - Occupational status of persons with jobs, Canada (1)

(estimates in thousands)

		Total	Paid Workers	Own- account workers(2)	Employers (3)	Unpaid family workers(4)
<u>Both Sexes</u>						
<u>Total</u>						
1945	Nov. 17	4,310	2,912	856	196	346
1946	Feb. 23	4,307	2,838	896	173	345
	June 1	4,699	3,113	919	210	457
	Aug. 31	4,855	3,233	926	232	464
	Nov. 9	4,705	3,259	904	211	331
1947	Mar. 1	4,543	3,139	920	178	306
	May 31	4,823	3,234	944	231	414
	Aug. 16	4,997	3,320	954	236	487
	Nov. 8	4,836	3,328	953	207	348
1948	Feb. 21	4,657	3,238	911	219	289
	June 5	4,915	3,344	951	237	383
	Sept. 4	5,008	3,418	931	233	426
	Nov. 20	4,829	3,425	925	204	275
1949	Mar. 5	4,655	3,262	947	185	261
	June 4	4,970	3,465	929	228	348
	Aug. 20	5,100	3,541	919	249	391
	Oct. 29	4,995	3,543	927	224	301
1950	Mar. 4	4,735	3,355	914	173	293
	(5) June 3	4,743	3,353	903	173	314
	Aug. 19	5,160	3,599	974	185	402
	Nov. 4	5,025	3,645	914	176	290
1951	Mar. 3	4,944	3,628	903	160	253
	June 2	5,172	3,752	906	189	325
	Aug. 18	5,266	3,798	916	194	358
	Nov. 3	5,110	3,800	894	168	248
1952	Mar. 1	4,967	3,725	712	282	248
<u>Agricultural</u>						
1945	Nov. 17	1,050	125	563	67	295
1946	Feb. 23	1,077	116	606	49	306
	June 1	1,261	156	622	66	417
	Aug. 31	1,307	187	620	81	419
	Nov. 9	1,066	124	603	50	289
1947	Mar. 1	927	69	574	31	253
	May 31	1,163	122	601	74	366
	Aug. 16	1,295	167	613	86	429
	Nov. 8	1,065	116	605	54	290
1948	Feb. 21	960	106	567	62	225
	June 5	1,177	143	619	77	338
	Sept. 4	1,237	174	610	76	377
	Nov. 20	978	110	583	59	226

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Without paid employees. (3) With own enterprise. (4) In a business or on a farm. (5) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 3. - Occupational status of persons with jobs, Canada (1) - con.

(estimates in thousands)

	Total	Paid Workers	Own- account workers(2)	Employers (3)	Unpaid family workers(4)
<u>Both Sexes</u>					
<u>Agricultural - con.</u>					
1949 Mar. 5	944	93	602	45	204
June 4	1,110	153	580	78	299
Aug. 20	1,218	198	589	93	338
Oct. 29	1,031	124	593	66	248
1950 Mar. 4	925	80	562	40	235
(5) June 3	964	113	538	47	266
Aug. 19	1,133	131	609	51	342
Nov. 4	953	101	566	44	242
1951 Mar. 3	834	68	536	30	200
June 2	997	112	563	49	273
Aug. 18	1,067	130	577	54	306
Nov. 3	875	90	547	37	201
1952 Mar. 1	825	87	482	62	194
<u>Nonagricultural</u>					
1945 Nov. 17	3,260	2,787	293	129	51
1946 Feb. 23	3,230	2,772	290	129	39
June 1	3,438	2,957	297	144	40
Aug. 31	3,548	3,046	306	151	45
Nov. 9	3,639	3,135	301	161	42
1947 Mar. 1	3,616	3,070	346	147	53
May 31	3,660	3,112	343	157	48
Aug. 16	3,702	3,153	341	150	58
Nov. 8	3,771	3,212	348	153	58
1948 Feb. 21	3,697	3,132	344	157	64
June 5	3,738	3,201	332	160	45
Sept. 4	3,771	3,244	321	157	49
Nov. 20	3,851	3,315	342	145	49
1949 Mar. 5	3,711	3,169	345	140	57
June 4	3,860	3,312	349	150	49
Aug. 20	3,882	3,343	330	156	53
Oct. 29	3,964	3,419	334	158	53
1950 Mar. 4	3,810	3,267	352	133	58
June 3	3,779	3,240	365	126	48
Aug. 19	4,027	3,468	365	134	60
Nov. 4	4,072	3,544	348	132	48
1951 Mar. 3	4,110	3,560	367	130	53
June 2	4,175	3,640	343	140	52
Aug. 18	4,199	3,668	339	140	52
Nov. 3	4,235	3,710	347	131	47
1952 Mar. 1	4,142	3,638	230	220	54

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Without paid employees. (3) With own enterprise. (4) In a business or on a farm. (5) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 3. - Occupational status of persons with jobs, Canada (1) con.

(estimates in thousands)

		Total	Paid Workers	Own- account workers(2)	Employers (3)	Unpaid family workers(4)
<u>Males</u>						
<u>Total</u>						
1945	Nov. 17	3,259	2,071	790	186	212
1946	Feb. 23	3,328	2,082	839	169	238
	June 1	3,621	2,302	864	200	255
	Aug. 31	3,743	2,392	870	221	260
	Nov. 9	3,678	2,412	854	201	211
1947	Mar. 1	3,586	2,324	865	169	228
	May 31	3,763	2,423	880	222	238
	Aug. 16	3,872	2,494	882	226	270
	Nov. 8	3,782	2,470	891	197	216
1948	Feb. 21	3,678	2,411	852	210	205
	June 5	3,850	2,512	890	227	221
	Sept. 4	3,906	2,570	870	223	243
	Nov. 20	3,812	2,563	869	194	186
1949	Mar. 5	3,693	2,420	897	179	197
	June 4	3,380	2,577	872	219	212
	Aug. 20	3,969	2,638	865	238	228
	Oct. 29	3,921	2,625	872	215	209
1950	Mar. 4	3,703	2,453	854	166	230
(5)	June 3	3,710	2,479	843	165	223
	Aug. 19	4,059	2,689	916	177	277
	Nov. 4	3,939	2,704	860	169	206
1951	Mar. 3	3,857	2,670	842	153	192
	June 2	4,020	2,777	852	181	210
	Aug. 18	4,136	2,835	868	184	249
	Nov. 3	4,005	2,824	841	160	180
1952	Mar. 1	3,872	2,749	671	266	186
<u>Agricultural</u>						
1945	Nov. 17	926	116	549	66	195
1946	Feb. 23	980	110	595	48	227
	June 1	1,063	143	611	65	244
	Aug. 31	1,093	163	608	79	243
	Nov. 9	956	115	594	50	197
1947	Mar. 1	865	66	566	30	203
	May 31	994	111	587	73	223
	Aug. 16	1,071	144	595	84	248
	Nov. 8	946	104	593	53	196
1948	Feb. 21	896	101	558	62	175
	June 5	1,018	131	605	76	206
	Sept. 4	1,054	155	597	75	227
	Nov. 20	901	102	575	58	166

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Without paid employees. (3) With own enterprise. (4) In a business or on a farm. (5) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 3. - Occupational status of persons with jobs, Canada (1) - con.

(estimates in thousands)

		Total	Paid Workers	Own- account workers(2)	Employers (3)	Unpaid family workers(4)
<u>Males</u>						
<u>Agricultural - con.</u>						
1949	Mar. 5	103	90	596	45	172
	June 4	978	133	569	76	195
	Aug. 20	1,054	170	581	91	212
	Oct. 29	959	114	583	64	193
1950	Mar. 4	886	24	597	37	206
(5)	June 3	839	108	531	46	204
	Aug. 19	1,023	110	601	50	254
	Nov. 4	850	95	560	43	188
1951	Mar. 3	794	65	529	29	171
	June 2	893	103	553	48	194
	Aug. 18	970	116	569	52	233
	Nov. 3	825	64	540	36	169
1952	Mar. 1	786	83	477	61	169
<u>Nonagricultural</u>						
1945	Nov. 17	2,333	1,955	241	120	17
1946	Feb. 23	2,348	1,972	244	121	11
	June 1	2,558	2,159	253	135	11
	Aug. 31	2,650	2,229	262	142	17
	Nov. 9	2,722	2,297	260	151	14
1947	Mar. 1	2,721	2,258	299	139	25
	May 31	2,769	2,312	293	149	15
	Aug. 16	2,801	2,350	287	142	22
	Nov. 8	2,836	2,374	293	144	20
1948	Feb. 21	2,782	2,310	294	148	30
	June 5	2,832	2,381	235	151	15
	Sept. 4	2,852	2,415	273	148	16
	Nov. 20	2,911	2,461	294	136	20
1949	Mar. 5	2,790	2,330	301	134	25
	June 4	2,902	2,439	303	143	17
	Aug. 20	2,915	2,468	284	147	16
	Oct. 29	2,962	2,511	284	151	16
1950	Mar. 4	2,817	2,369	297	127	24
(5)	June 3	2,821	2,371	312	119	19
	Aug. 19	3,036	2,571	315	127	23
	Nov. 4	3,053	2,609	300	126	18
1951	Mar. 3	3,063	2,605	313	124	21
	June 2	3,122	2,674	299	133	16
	Aug. 18	3,166	2,719	299	132	16
	Nov. 3	3,180	2,740	301	124	15
1952	Mar. 1	3,086	2,666	194	205	21

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Without paid employees. (3) With own enterprise. (4) In a business or on a farm. (5) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 3. - Occupational status of persons with jobs, Canada (1) - con.

(estimates in thousands)

		Total	Paid Workers	Own- account workers(2)	Employers (3)	Unpaid family workers(4)
<u>Females</u>						
<u>Total</u>						
1945	Nov. 17	1,051	841	66	10	134
1946	Feb. 23	979	806	57	*	107
	June 1	1,076	811	55	10	202
	Aug. 31	1,112	841	56	11	204
	Nov. 9	1,027	847	50	10	120
1947	Mar. 1	957	815	55	*	78
	May 31	1,060	811	64	*	176
	Aug. 16	1,125	826	72	10	217
	Nov. 8	1,054	850	62	10	132
1948	Feb. 21	979	827	59	*	84
	June 5	1,065	832	61	10	162
	Sept. 4	1,102	848	61	10	183
	Nov. 20	1,017	862	56	10	89
1949	Mar. 5	962	842	50	*	64
	June 4	1,090	888	57	*	136
	Aug. 20	1,131	903	54	11	163
	Oct. 29	1,074	918	55	*	92
1950	Mar. 4	1,032	902	60	*	63
(5)	June 3	1,033	874	60	*	91
	Aug. 19	1,101	910	58	*	125
	Nov. 4	1,086	941	54	*	84
1951	Mar. 3	1,037	953	61	*	61
	June 2	1,152	975	54	*	115
	Aug. 18	1,130	963	48	10	109
	Nov. 3	1,105	976	53	*	68
1952	Mar. 1	1,095	976	41	16	62
<u>Agricultural</u>						
1945	Nov. 17	124	*	14	*	100
1946	Feb. 23	97	*	11	*	79
	June 1	198	13	11	*	173
	Aug. 31	214	24	12	*	176
	Nov. 9	110	*	*	*	92
1947	Mar. 1	62	*	*	*	50
	May 31	169	11	14	*	143
	Aug. 16	224	23	18	*	181
	Nov. 8	119	12	12	*	94
1948	Feb. 21	64	*	*	*	50
	June 5	159	12	14	*	132
	Sept. 4	183	19	13	*	150
	Nov. 20	77	*	*	*	60

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Without paid employees. (3) With own enterprise. (4) In a business or on a farm. (5) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 3. - Occupational status of persons with jobs, Canada (1) - Con.

(estimates in thousands)

	Total	Paid workers	Own- account workers(2)	Employers (3)	Unpaid family workers(4)
<u>Females</u>					
<u>Agricultural - con.</u>					
1949 Mar. 5	41	*	*	*	32
June 4	132	15	11	*	104
Aug. 20	164	28	*	*	126
Oct. 29	72	10	*	*	55
1950 Mar. 4	39	*	*	*	29
(5) June 3	75	*	*	*	62
Aug. 19	110	13	*	*	88
Nov. 4	67	*	*	*	54
1951 Mar. 3	40	*	*	*	29
June 2	99	*	10	*	79
Aug. 18	97	14	*	*	73
Nov. 3	50	*	*	*	36
1952 Mar. 1	39	*	*	*	29
<u>Nonagricultural</u>					
1945 Nov. 17	927	832	52	*	34
1946 Feb. 23	862	800	46	*	28
June 1	880	798	44	*	29
Aug. 31	898	817	44	*	28
Nov. 9	917	838	41	10	28
1947 Mar. 1	895	812	47	*	28
May 31	891	800	50	*	33
Aug. 16	901	803	54	*	36
Nov. 8	935	838	50	*	38
1948 Feb. 21	915	822	50	*	34
June 5	906	820	47	*	30
Sept. 4	919	829	48	*	33
Nov. 20	940	854	48	*	29
1949 Mar. 5	921	839	44	*	32
June 4	958	873	46	*	32
Aug. 20	967	875	46	*	37
Oct. 29	1,002	908	50	*	37
1950 Mar. 4	993	898	55	*	34
(5) June 3	958	869	53	*	29
Aug. 19	991	897	50	*	37
Nov. 4	1,019	935	48	*	30
1951 Mar. 3	1,047	955	54	*	32
June 2	1,053	966	44	*	36
Aug. 18	1,033	949	40	*	36
Nov. 3	1,055	970	46	*	32
1952 Mar. 1	1,056	972	36	15	33

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1947. (2) Without paid employees. (3) With own enterprise. (4) In a business or on a farm. (5) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 4. - Number of hours worked during the survey week, Canada (1)

(a) All status groups

(estimates in thousands)

		Total	0 hours	1-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-44 hours	45-54 hours	55 and over
<u>Both Sexes</u>									
<u>Total</u>									
1945	Nov. 17	4,310	92	97	143	142	1,044	1,642	1,150
1946	Feb. 23	4,307	104	86	137	160	1,177	1,607	1,036
	June 1	4,699	121	156	154	161	1,273	1,550	1,284
	Aug. 31	4,855	203	103	140	113	1,420	1,473	1,403
	Nov. 9	4,705	105	111	141	159	1,512	1,673	1,004
1947	Mar. 1	4,543	138	97	148	176	1,644	1,607	733
	May 31	4,823	103	126	152	162	1,581	1,469	1,230
	Aug. 16	4,997	267	112	153	164	1,565	1,416	1,320
	Nov. 8	4,836	112	120	150	171	1,632	1,634	1,017
1948	Feb. 21	4,657	159	102	166	206	1,700	1,569	755
	June 5	4,915	98	126	158	172	1,643	1,455	1,263
	Sept. 4	5,008	176	101	145	166	1,641	1,450	1,329
	Nov. 20	4,829	93	103	145	178	1,808	1,649	853
1949	Mar. 5	4,655	124	91	155	230	1,793	1,530	732
	June 4	4,970	89	106	155	180	1,786	1,492	1,162
	Aug. 20	5,100	227	91	137	170	1,716	1,503	1,256
	Oct. 29	4,995	96	100	169	194	1,894	1,664	878
1950	Mar. 4	4,735	151	118	212	264	1,994	1,447	549
	(2) June 3	4,743	82	87	143	168	1,862	1,440	961
	Aug. 19	5,160	265	92	137	155	1,867	1,524	1,120
	Nov. 4	5,025	98	91	160	215	2,059	1,620	782
1951	Mar. 3	4,944	207	109	203	225	2,021	1,562	617
	June 2	5,172	91	114	147	188	2,131	1,396	1,105
	Aug. 18	5,266	299	79	136	173	2,171	1,317	1,091
	Nov. 3	5,110	119	82	178	273	2,371	1,349	738
1952	Mar. 1	4,967	180	93	174	215	2,331	1,348	626
<u>Agricultural</u>									
1945	Nov. 17	1,050	*	39	52	35	51	170	695
1946	Feb. 23	1,077	12	34	56	61	101	208	605
	June 1	1,261	10	98	65	36	51	137	864
	Aug. 31	1,307	*	68	58	40	69	144	919
	Nov. 9	1,066	17	60	48	36	91	260	554
1947	Mar. 1	927	15	37	55	58	172	265	325
	May 31	1,163	11	74	65	46	72	140	755
	Aug. 16	1,295	13	71	74	46	91	147	853
	Nov. 8	1,065	19	62	54	47	102	250	531
1948	Feb. 21	960	29	41	60	68	160	248	354
	June 5	1,177	10	66	65	39	64	142	791
	Sept. 4	1,237	*	63	57	41	72	145	851
	Nov. 20	978	15	46	50	50	133	262	422

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 4. - Number of hours worked during the survey week, Canada (1) - con. (a) All status groups
(estimated in thousands)

		Total	0 hours	1-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-44 hours	45-54 hours	55 and over
<u>Both Sexes</u>									
<u>Agricultural - con.</u>									
1949	Mar. 5	944	20	35	53	75	159	244	358
	June 4	1,110	*	53	59	41	75	145	728
	Aug. 20	1,218	*	56	53	40	84	159	819
	Oct. 29	1,031	14	40	54	51	134	276	462
1950	Mar. 4	925	22	46	74	87	211	246	239
(2)	June 3	964	*	38	44	30	63	187	595
	Aug. 19	1,133	10	52	39	36	81	202	713
	Nov. 4	953	*	34	49	35	111	289	426
1951	Mar. 3	834	29	31	74	69	136	230	265
	June 2	997	*	51	47	29	52	154	658
	Aug. 18	1,067	*	42	39	35	89	184	669
	Nov. 3	875	11	25	43	39	102	245	410
1952	Mar. 1	825	20	28	51	58	130	242	296
<u>Nonagricultural</u>									
1945	Nov. 17	3,260	84	58	91	107	993	1,472	455
1946	Feb. 23	3,230	92	52	81	99	1,076	1,399	431
	June 1	3,438	111	58	89	125	1,222	1,413	420
	Aug. 31	3,548	194	35	82	73	1,351	1,329	484
	Nov. 9	3,639	88	51	93	123	1,421	1,413	450
1947	Mar. 1	3,616	123	60	93	118	1,472	1,342	408
	May 31	3,660	92	52	87	116	1,509	1,329	475
	Aug. 16	3,702	254	41	79	118	1,474	1,269	467
	Nov. 8	3,771	93	58	96	124	1,530	1,384	486
1948	Feb. 21	3,697	130	61	106	138	1,540	1,321	401
	June 5	3,738	88	60	93	133	1,579	1,313	472
	Sept. 4	3,771	168	38	88	125	1,569	1,305	478
	Nov. 20	3,851	78	57	95	123	1,675	1,387	431
1949	Mar. 5	3,711	104	56	102	155	1,634	1,286	374
	June 4	3,860	80	53	96	139	1,711	1,347	434
	Aug. 20	3,882	220	35	84	130	1,632	1,344	437
	Oct. 29	3,964	82	60	115	143	1,760	1,388	416
1950	Mar. 4	3,810	129	72	138	177	1,783	1,201	310
(2)	June 3	3,779	75	49	99	133	1,799	1,253	366
	Aug. 19	4,027	255	40	98	119	1,766	1,322	407
	Nov. 4	4,072	89	57	111	180	1,948	1,331	356
1951	Mar. 3	4,110	178	78	129	156	1,885	1,332	352
	June 2	4,175	85	63	100	159	2,079	1,242	447
	Aug. 18	4,199	290	37	97	138	2,082	1,133	422
	Nov. 3	4,235	108	57	135	234	2,269	1,104	328
1952	Mar. 1	4,142	160	65	123	157	2,201	1,106	330

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 4. - Number of hours worked during the survey week, Canada (1) - con. (a) All status groups
(estimates in thousands)

		Total	0 hours	1-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-44 hours	45-54 hours	55 and over
<u>Males</u>									
<u>Total</u>									
1945	Nov. 17	3,259	74	40	54	68	662	1,322	1,039
1946	Feb. 23	3,328	85	48	63	84	779	1,323	946
	June 1	3,621	99	44	59	76	851	1,299	1,193
	Aug. 31	3,743	137	21	51	51	958	1,219	1,306
	Nov. 9	3,678	86	35	66	87	1,040	1,425	939
1947	Mar. 1	3,586	121	44	84	112	1,173	1,381	671
	May 31	3,763	85	35	62	85	1,105	1,248	1,143
	Aug. 16	3,872	187	21	54	87	1,097	1,198	1,228
	Nov. 8	3,782	89	40	69	89	1,145	1,407	943
1948	Feb. 21	3,678	138	45	101	132	1,210	1,355	697
	June 5	3,850	81	38	70	82	1,158	1,236	1,185
	Sept. 4	3,906	121	23	56	89	1,159	1,215	1,243
	Nov. 20	3,812	77	38	80	106	1,296	1,423	792
1949	Mar. 5	3,693	108	47	103	154	1,287	1,318	676
	June 4	3,880	71	34	71	97	1,248	1,270	1,089
	Aug. 20	3,969	147	21	55	96	1,202	1,272	1,176
	Oct. 29	3,921	80	38	94	122	1,349	1,426	812
1950	Mar. 4	3,703	127	63	140	187	1,453	1,239	494
(2)	June 3	3,710	66	29	68	93	1,324	1,222	908
	Aug. 19	4,059	179	22	58	93	1,343	1,304	1,060
	Nov. 4	3,939	82	33	76	131	1,488	1,402	727
1951	Mar. 3	3,857	172	55	119	152	1,446	1,343	570
	June 2	4,020	71	33	69	101	1,524	1,181	1,041
	Aug. 18	4,136	209	18	60	105	1,601	1,112	1,031
	Nov. 3	4,005	94	33	96	169	1,783	1,146	684
1952	Mar. 1	3,872	153	47	105	145	1,718	1,135	569
<u>Agricultural</u>									
1945	Nov. 17	926	*	11	18	23	40	158	669
1946	Feb. 23	980	11	24	29	41	85	198	592
	June 1	1,063	10	16	24	17	35	122	839
	Aug. 31	1,093	*	*	14	15	38	118	891
	Nov. 9	956	16	14	25	26	78	249	548
1947	Mar. 1	865	14	17	39	49	164	261	321
	May 31	994	11	12	23	26	54	130	738
	Aug. 16	1,071	12	*	17	21	62	126	827
	Nov. 8	946	18	14	27	31	91	242	523
1948	Feb. 21	896	29	17	44	58	153	244	351
	June 5	1,018	10	11	23	17	50	127	780
	Sept. 4	1,054	*	*	15	19	50	123	832
	Nov. 20	901	15	14	33	42	126	254	417

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 4. - Number of hours worked during the survey week, Canada (1) - con.

(a) All status groups

(estimates in thousands)

		Total	0 hours	1-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-44 hours	45-54 hours	55 and over
<u>Males</u>									
<u>Agricultural - con.</u>									
1949	Mar. 5	903	20	17	45	70	154	240	357
	June 4	978	*	10	25	26	61	136	712
	Aug. 20	1,054	*	*	16	21	66	143	797
	Oct. 29	959	14	11	39	45	126	268	456
1950	Mar. 4	886	21	27	66	84	207	244	237
	(2) June 3	889	*	*	24	22	58	182	589
	Aug. 19	1,023	*	*	16	24	69	193	707
	Nov. 4	886	*	*	29	31	104	282	422
1951	Mar. 3	794	28	15	59	66	134	228	264
	June 2	898	*	*	24	20	46	147	650
	Aug. 18	970	*	*	16	24	79	177	663
	Nov. 3	825	10	*	30	35	99	239	405
1952	Mar. 1	786	19	14	44	56	125	236	292
<u>Nonagricultural</u>									
1945	Nov. 17	2,333	67	29	36	45	622	1,164	370
1946	Feb. 23	2,348	74	24	34	43	694	1,125	354
	June 1	2,558	89	28	35	59	816	1,177	354
	Aug. 31	2,650	128	13	37	36	920	1,101	415
	Nov. 9	2,722	70	21	41	61	962	1,176	391
1947	Mar. 1	2,721	107	27	45	63	1,009	1,120	350
	May 31	2,769	74	23	39	59	1,051	1,118	405
	Aug. 16	2,801	175	15	37	66	1,035	1,072	401
	Nov. 8	2,836	71	26	42	58	1,054	1,165	420
1948	Feb. 21	2,782	109	28	57	74	1,057	1,111	346
	June 5	2,832	71	27	47	65	1,108	1,109	405
	Sept. 4	2,852	113	16	41	70	1,109	1,092	411
	Nov. 20	2,911	62	24	47	64	1,170	1,169	375
1949	Mar. 5	2,790	88	30	58	84	1,133	1,078	319
	June 3	2,902	63	24	46	71	1,187	1,134	377
	Aug. 20	2,915	141	16	39	75	1,136	1,129	379
	Oct. 29	2,962	66	27	55	77	1,223	1,158	356
1950	Mar. 4	2,817	106	36	74	103	1,246	995	257
	(2) June 3	2,821	59	22	44	71	1,266	1,040	319
	Aug. 19	3,036	170	17	42	69	1,274	1,111	353
	Nov. 4	3,053	73	24	47	100	1,384	1,120	305
1951	Mar. 3	3,063	144	40	60	86	1,312	1,115	306
	June 2	3,122	65	28	45	81	1,478	1,034	391
	Aug. 18	3,166	201	15	44	81	1,522	935	368
	Nov. 3	3,180	84	26	66	134	1,684	907	279
1952	Mar. 1	3,086	134	33	61	89	1,593	899	277

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 4. - Number of hours worked during the survey week, Canada (1) - con.

(a) All status groups

(estimates in thousands)

		Total	0 hours	1-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-44 hours	45-54 hours	55 and over
<u>Females</u>									
<u>Total</u>									
1945	Nov. 17	1,051	18	57	89	74	382	320	111
1946	Feb. 23	979	19	38	74	76	398	284	90
	June 1	1,078	22	112	95	85	422	251	91
	Aug. 31	1,112	66	82	89	62	462	254	97
	Nov. 9	1,027	19	76	75	72	472	248	65
1947	Mar. 1	957	17	53	64	64	471	226	62
	May 31	1,060	18	91	90	77	476	221	87
	Aug. 16	1,125	80	91	99	77	468	218	92
	Nov. 9	1,054	23	80	81	82	487	227	74
1948	Feb. 21	979	21	57	65	74	490	214	58
	June 5	1,065	17	88	88	90	485	219	78
	Sept. 4	1,102	55	78	89	77	482	235	86
	Nov. 20	1,017	16	65	65	72	512	226	61
1949	Mar. 5	962	16	44	52	76	506	212	56
	June 4	1,090	18	72	84	83	538	222	73
	Aug. 20	1,131	80	70	82	74	514	231	80
	Oct. 29	1,074	16	62	75	72	545	238	66
1950	Mar. 4	1,032	24	55	72	77	541	208	55
(2)	June 3	1,033	16	58	75	75	538	218	53
	Aug. 19	1,101	86	70	79	62	524	220	60
	Nov. 4	1,086	16	58	84	84	571	218	55
1951	Mar. 3	1,087	35	54	84	73	575	219	47
	June 2	1,152	20	81	78	87	607	215	64
	Aug. 18	1,130	90	61	76	68	570	205	60
	Nov. 3	1,105	25	49	82	104	588	203	54
1952	Mar. 1	1,095	27	46	69	70	613	213	57
<u>Agricultural</u>									
1945	Nov. 17	124	*	28	34	12	11	12	26
1946	Feb. 23	97	*	10	27	20	16	10	13
	June 1	198	*	82	41	19	16	15	25
	Aug. 31	214	*	60	44	25	31	26	28
	Nov. 9	110	*	46	23	10	13	11	*
1947	Mar. 1	62	*	20	16	*	*	*	*
	May 31	169	*	62	42	20	18	10	17
	Aug. 16	224	*	65	57	25	29	21	26
	Nov. 8	119	*	48	27	16	11	*	*
1948	Feb. 21	64	*	24	16	10	*	*	*
	June 5	159	*	55	42	22	14	15	11
	Sept. 4	183	*	56	42	22	22	22	19
	Nov. 20	77	*	32	17	*	*	*	*

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 4. - Number of hours worked during the survey week, Canada (1) - con.

(a) All status groups

(estimates in thousands)

		Total	0 hours	1-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-44 hours	45-54 hours	55 and over
<u>Females</u>									
<u>Agricultural - con.</u>									
1949	Mar. 5	41	*	18	*	*	*	*	*
	June 4	132	*	43	34	15	14	*	16
	Aug. 20	164	*	51	37	19	18	16	22
	Oct. 29	72	*	29	15	*	*	*	*
1950	Mar. 4	39	*	19	*	*	*	*	*
	(2) June 3	75	*	31	20	*	*	*	*
	Aug. 19	110	*	47	23	12	12	*	*
	Nov. 4	67	*	25	20	*	*	*	*
1951	Mar. 3	40	*	16	15	*	*	*	*
	June 2	99	*	46	23	*	*	*	*
	Aug. 18	97	*	39	23	11	10	*	*
	Nov. 3	50	*	18	13	*	*	*	*
1952	Mar. 1	39	*	14	*	*	*	*	*
<u>Nonagricultural</u>									
1945	Nov. 17	927	17	29	55	62	371	308	85
1946	Feb. 23	882	18	28	47	56	382	274	77
	June 1	880	22	30	54	66	406	236	66
	Aug. 31	898	66	22	45	37	431	228	69
	Nov. 9	917	18	30	52	62	459	237	59
1947	Mar. 1	895	16	33	48	55	463	222	58
	May 31	891	18	29	48	57	458	211	70
	Aug. 16	901	79	26	42	52	439	197	66
	Nov. 8	935	22	32	54	66	476	219	66
1948	Feb. 21	915	21	33	49	64	483	210	55
	June 5	906	17	33	46	68	471	204	67
	Sept. 4	919	55	22	47	55	460	213	67
	Nov. 20	940	16	33	48	64	505	218	56
1949	Mar. 5	921	16	26	44	71	501	208	55
	June 4	958	17	29	50	68	524	213	57
	Aug. 20	967	79	19	45	55	496	215	58
	Oct. 29	1,002	16	33	60	66	537	230	60
1950	Mar. 4	993	23	36	64	74	537	206	53
	(2) June 3	958	16	27	55	67	533	213	47
	Aug. 19	991	85	23	56	50	512	211	54
	Nov. 4	1,019	16	33	64	80	564	211	51
1951	Mar. 3	1,047	34	38	69	70	573	217	46
	June 2	1,053	20	35	55	78	601	208	56
	Aug. 18	1,033	89	22	53	57	560	198	54
	Nov. 3	1,055	24	31	69	100	585	197	49
1952	Mar. 1	1,056	26	32	62	68	608	207	53

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 4. - Number of hours worked during the survey
week, Canada (1) - con.
(estimates in thousands)

(b) Paid workers,
nonagricultural

		Total	0 hours	1-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-44 hours	45-54 hours	55 and over
<u>Both sexes</u>									
1949	Oct. 29	3,419	69	45	79	112	1,638	1,206	270
1950	Mar. 4	3,267	101	53	94	134	1,657	1,031	197
(2)	June 3	3,240	66	40	68	107	1,670	1,065	224
	Aug. 19	3,468	235	32	70	84	1,661	1,130	256
	Nov. 4	3,544	77	44	80	142	1,825	1,142	234
1951	Mar. 3	3,560	149	61	93	112	1,769	1,143	233
	June 2	3,640	76	52	74	128	1,959	1,055	296
	Aug. 18	3,668	268	29	69	106	1,955	967	274
	Nov. 3	3,710	97	48	103	200	2,128	931	203
1952	Mar. 1	3,638	132	51	95	122	2,090	934	214
<u>Males</u>									
1949	Oct. 29	2,511	54	23	38	58	1,119	995	224
1950	Mar. 4	2,369	80	29	51	75	1,135	843	156
(2)	June 3	2,371	50	19	32	53	1,156	871	190
	Aug. 19	2,571	155	14	30	47	1,167	940	218
	Nov. 4	2,609	61	19	34	76	1,279	947	193
1951	Mar. 3	2,605	117	33	45	57	1,213	943	197
	June 2	2,674	56	24	35	62	1,378	865	254
	Aug. 18	2,719	182	12	32	62	1,413	783	235
	Nov. 3	2,740	74	23	52	112	1,558	753	168
1952	Mar. 1	2,666	107	26	49	65	1,497	746	176
<u>Females</u>									
1949	Oct. 29	908	15	22	41	54	519	211	46
1950	Mar. 4	898	21	24	43	59	522	188	41
(2)	June 3	869	16	21	36	54	514	194	34
	Aug. 19	897	80	18	40	37	494	190	38
	Nov. 4	935	16	25	46	66	546	195	41
1951	Mar. 3	955	32	28	48	55	556	200	36
	June 2	966	20	28	39	66	581	190	42
	Aug. 18	949	86	17	37	44	542	184	39
	Nov. 3	970	23	25	51	88	570	178	35
1952	Mar. 1	972	25	25	46	57	593	188	38

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949.

(2) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Note - Data previous to October 1949 not available.

Table 5. - Reason for absence of persons with jobs not at work during the survey week,
Canada (1)
(estimates in thousands)

	Total	Illness	Bad weather	Vacation	Labour dispute	Temporary layoff (2)	Other
1946 Aug. 31	203	53	*	116	21	11	*
Nov. 9	105	55	*	23	*	24	*
1947 Mar. 1	138	78	10	17	15	17	*
May 31	103	57	*	21	10	*	*
Aug. 16	267	57	*	192	*	11	*
Nov. 8	112	66	*	25	*	11	*
1948 Feb. 21	159	92	18	21	*	16	*
June 5	98	47	*	29	*	15	*
Sept. 4	176	42	*	120	*	*	*
Nov. 20	93	57	*	20	*	*	*
1949 Mar. 5	124	78	11	13	*	14	*
June 4	89	47	*	27	*	*	*
Aug. 20	227	40	*	174	*	*	*
Oct. 29	96	48	*	26	*	*	*
1950 Mar. 4	151	73	15	15	*	40	*
(3) June 3	82	39	*	22	*	13	*
Aug. 19	265	44	*	201	*	12	*
Nov. 4	98	49	*	21	*	18	*
1951 Mar. 3	207	133	15	17	*	31	11
June 2	91	43	*	26	*	12	*
Aug. 18	299	41	*	224	*	17	*
Nov. 3	119	55	*	29	*	21	*
1952 Mar. 1	180	76	20	20	*	51	10

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949.

(2) Includes only those who had definite instructions to return to their jobs within 30 days of date on which layoff began.

(3) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 6. - Industry distributions, persons with jobs, Canada (1)

(estimates in

		Total	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing, trapping	Mining (2)	Manufacturing
<u>Both sexes</u>							
1945	Nov. 17	4,310	1,050	80	28	74	1,138
1946	Feb. 23	4,307	1,077	101	29	80	1,152
	June 1	4,699	1,261	41	29	73	1,227
	Aug. 31	4,855	1,307	68	28	72	1,199
	Nov. 9	4,705	1,066	128	23	72	1,257
1947	Mar. 1	4,543	927	142	19	69	1,263
	May 31	4,823	1,163	60	32	75	1,286
	Aug. 16	4,997	1,295	56	22	69	1,235
	Nov. 8	4,836	1,065	117	18	64	1,241
1948	Feb. 21	4,657	960	139	20	68	1,234
	June 5	4,915	1,177	63	24	74	1,253
	Sept. 4	5,008	1,237	58	18	70	1,282
	Nov. 20	4,829	978	127	26	86	1,284
1949	Mar. 5	4,655	944	112	24	83	1,259
	June 4	4,970	1,110	56	28	83	1,305
	Aug. 20	5,100	1,218	42	26	83	1,325
	Oct. 29	4,995	1,031	67	38	93	1,330
1950	Mar. 4	4,735	925	88	28	81	1,275
(5)	June 3	4,743	964	60	50	74	1,264
	Aug. 19	5,160	1,133	70	47	74	1,350
	Nov. 4	5,025	953	114	30	79	1,339
1951	Mar. 3	4,944	834	156	21	79	1,385
	June 2	5,172	997	92	39	87	1,358
	Aug. 18	5,266	1,067	103	36	84	1,348
	Nov. 3	5,110	875	121	29	78	1,333
1952	Mar. 1	4,967	825	121	19	88	1,302
<u>Males</u>							
1945	Nov. 17	3,259	926	78	27	71	880
1946	Feb. 23	3,328	980	99	29	78	902
	June 1	3,621	1,063	40	29	72	984
	Aug. 31	3,743	1,093	67	27	70	954
	Nov. 9	3,678	956	126	23	71	997
1947	Mar. 1	3,586	865	140	19	68	1,016
	May 31	3,763	994	59	32	74	1,038
	Aug. 16	3,872	1,071	55	22	67	992
	Nov. 8	3,782	946	116	18	64	1,001
1948	Feb. 21	3,678	896	138	20	67	998
	June 5	3,850	1,018	62	24	73	1,019
	Sept. 4	3,906	1,054	57	18	69	1,043
	Nov. 20	3,812	901	126	26	85	1,028

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Includes quarrying
 (5) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

(a) All status groups

thousands)

Construction	Trans- portation (3)	Public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance (4)	Service	
						<u>Both sexes</u>
185	328	30	542	109	746	1945 Nov. 17
153	321	31	522	111	730	1946 Feb. 23
241	335	36	561	122	773	June 1
267	353	33	603	122	803	Aug. 31
242	357	33	586	133	808	Nov. 9
186	370	33	586	129	819	1947 Mar. 1
254	370	39	593	128	823	May 31
281	381	41	670	130	817	Aug. 16
283	361	37	676	133	841	Nov. 8
219	345	40	656	141	835	1948 Feb. 21
293	368	39	633	135	856	June 5
321	382	43	639	135	823	Sept. 4
316	386	40	654	141	791	Nov. 20
249	364	44	631	142	803	1949 Mar. 5
348	369	45	640	142	844	June 4
362	368	46	665	144	821	Aug. 20
325	361	45	662	143	900	Oct. 29
260	364	45	623	136	910	1950 Mar. 4
325	348	42	598	134	884	(5) June 3
342	383	48	635	137	941	Aug. 19
363	393	47	677	146	884	Nov. 4
300	393	49	682	146	899	1951 Mar. 3
352	397	47	706	156	941	June 2
390	410	51	722	152	903	Aug. 18
367	402	59	765	158	923	Nov. 3
295	408	59	750	157	943	1952 Mar. 1
						<u>Males</u>
179	290	27	348	62	371	1945 Nov. 17
150	283	27	339	66	375	1946 Feb. 23
236	297	32	368	72	428	June 1
262	311	29	403	71	456	Aug. 31
238	316	30	385	81	455	Nov. 9
182	331	30	395	77	463	1947 Mar. 1
250	331	36	405	77	467	May 31
275	338	36	463	76	477	Aug. 16
277	321	34	460	75	470	Nov. 8
214	306	36	461	81	461	1948 Feb. 21
288	329	36	440	79	482	June 5
317	343	39	430	78	458	Sept. 4
310	343	36	443	84	430	Nov. 20

and oil wells. (3) Includes storage and communication. (4) Includes real estate.

Table 6. - Industry distributions, persons with jobs, Canada (1) - con.

(estimates in

		Total	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing, trapping	Mining (2)	Manufacturing
<u>Males - con.</u>							
1949	Mar. 5	3,693	903	111	24	82	1,018
	June 4	3,880	978	56	28	82	1,048
	Aug. 20	3,969	1,054	42	26	81	1,060
	Oct. 29	3,921	959	67	38	92	1,054
1950	Mar. 4	3,703	886	87	28	80	1,010
	(5) June 3	3,710	889	59	50	72	1,003
	Aug. 19	4,059	1,023	70	47	73	1,071
	Nov. 4	3,939	886	113	29	78	1,063
1951	Mar. 3	3,857	794	155	20	78	1,103
	June 2	4,020	898	91	38	86	1,087
	Aug. 19	4,136	970	102	36	82	1,084
	Nov. 3	4,005	825	120	29	77	1,062
1952	Mar. 1	3,872	786	119	19	87	1,033
<u>Females</u>							
1945	Nov. 17	1,051	124	*	*	*	258
1946	Feb. 23	979	97	*	*	*	250
	June 1	1,078	198	*	*	*	243
	Aug. 31	1,112	214	*	*	*	245
	Nov. 9	1,027	110	*	*	*	260
1947	Mar. 1	957	62	*	*	*	247
	May 31	1,060	169	*	*	*	248
	Aug. 16	1,125	224	*	*	*	243
	Nov. 8	1,054	119	*	*	*	240
1948	Feb. 21	979	64	*	*	*	236
	June 5	1,065	159	*	*	*	234
	Sept. 4	1,102	183	*	*	*	239
	Nov. 20	1,017	77	*	*	*	256
1949	Mar. 5	962	41	*	*	*	241
	June 4	1,090	132	*	*	*	257
	Aug. 20	1,131	164	*	*	*	265
	Oct. 29	1,074	72	*	*	*	276
1950	Mar. 4	1,032	39	*	*	*	265
	(5) June 3	1,033	75	*	*	*	261
	Aug. 19	1,101	110	*	*	*	279
	Nov. 4	1,086	67	*	*	*	276
1951	Mar. 3	1,087	40	*	*	*	282
	June 2	1,152	99	*	*	*	271
	Aug. 16	1,130	97	*	*	*	264
	Nov. 3	1,105	50	*	*	*	271
1952	Mar. 1	1,095	39	*	*	*	269

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Includes quarrying

(5) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

(a) All status groups

thousands)

Construction	Trans- portation (3)	Public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance (4)	Service	
244	322	39	434	84	432	<u>Males - con.</u>
342	324	41	436	83	462	1949 Mar. 5
354	320	42	451	81	458	June 4
321	316	41	449	79	505	Aug. 20
256	319	41	424	73	499	Oct. 29
319	301	37	411	75	494	1950 Mar. 4
337	335	43	429	77	554	(5) June 3
359	344	43	455	82	487	Aug. 19
293	336	44	463	83	488	Nov. 4
347	346	41	480	87	519	1951 Mar. 3
384	355	46	486	84	507	June 2
361	353	54	523	92	509	Aug. 18
288	355	53	520	90	522	Nov. 3
						1952 Mar. 1
						<u>Females</u>
*	38	*	194	47	375	1945 Nov. 17
*	38	*	183	45	355	1946 Feb. 23
*	38	*	193	50	345	June 1
*	42	*	200	51	347	Aug. 31
*	41	*	201	52	353	Nov. 9
*	39	*	191	52	356	1947 Mar. 1
*	39	*	188	51	356	May 31
*	43	*	207	54	340	Aug. 16
*	40	*	216	58	371	Nov. 8
*	39	*	195	60	374	1948 Feb. 21
*	39	*	193	56	374	June 5
*	39	*	209	57	365	Sept. 4
*	43	*	211	57	361	Nov. 20
*	42	*	197	58	371	1949 Mar. 5
*	45	*	204	59	382	June 4
*	48	*	214	63	363	Aug. 20
*	45	*	213	64	395	Oct. 29
*	45	*	199	63	411	1950 Mar. 4
*	47	*	187	59	390	(5) June 3
*	48	*	206	60	387	Aug. 19
*	49	*	222	64	397	Nov. 4
*	57	*	219	63	411	1951 Mar. 3
*	51	*	226	69	422	June 2
*	55	*	236	68	396	Aug. 18
*	49	*	242	66	414	Nov. 3
*	53	*	230	67	421	1952 Mar. 1

and oil wells. (3) Includes storage and communication. (4) Includes real estate.

Table 6. - Industry distributions, persons with jobs, Canada (1) - con.

(estimates in

		Total	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing, trapping	Mining (2)	Manufacturing
<u>Both sexes</u>							
1945	Nov. 17	2,912	125	63	*	71	1,052
1946	Feb. 23	2,888	116	83	10	76	1,061
	June 1	3,113	156	31	10	70	1,131
	Aug. 31	3,233	187	53	13	69	1,103
	Nov. 9	3,259	124	103	*	69	1,161
1947	Mar. 1	3,139	69	88	*	66	1,165
	May 31	3,234	122	46	*	73	1,188
	Aug. 16	3,320	167	37	*	67	1,145
	Nov. 8	3,328	116	92	*	63	1,140
1948	Feb. 21	3,238	106	98	*	67	1,132
	June 5	3,344	143	50	*	72	1,157
	Sept. 4	3,418	174	48	*	68	1,184
	Nov. 20	3,425	110	106	*	85	1,190
1949	Mar. 5	3,262	93	77	*	82	1,161
	June 4	3,465	153	47	*	82	1,206
	Aug. 20	3,541	198	35	*	82	1,232
	Oct. 29	3,543	124	56	*	92	1,231
1950	Mar. 4	3,355	88	62	*	80	1,174
(5)	June 3	3,353	113	48	11	73	1,170
	Aug. 19	3,599	131	55	13	72	1,252
	Nov. 4	3,645	101	95	*	77	1,251
1951	Mar. 3	3,628	68	108	*	78	1,294
	June 2	3,752	112	73	*	86	1,272
	Aug. 18	3,798	130	77	10	82	1,265
	Nov. 3	3,800	90	93	*	78	1,256
1952	Mar. 1	3,725	87	92	*	87	1,231
<u>Males</u>							
1945	Nov. 17	2,071	116	61	*	69	806
1946	Feb. 23	2,082	110	81	*	74	822
	June 1	2,302	143	30	10	69	897
	Aug. 31	2,392	163	52	12	67	868
	Nov. 9	2,412	115	101	*	68	912
1947	Mar. 1	2,324	66	86	*	65	929
	May 31	2,423	111	45	*	72	949
	Aug. 16	2,494	144	37	*	65	909
	Nov. 8	2,478	104	91	*	63	910
1948	Feb. 21	2,411	101	97	*	66	907
	June 5	2,512	131	49	*	71	932
	Sept. 4	2,570	155	48	*	67	954
	Nov. 20	2,563	102	105	*	84	945

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Includes quarrying

(5) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

(b) Paid workers

thousands)

Construction	Transportation (3)	Public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance (4)	Service	
136	297	30	399	100	634	<u>Both sexes</u>
111	292	30	380	100	629	1945 Nov. 17
184	303	35	415	110	668	1946 Feb. 23
204	318	32	450	112	692	June 1
184	320	33	434	122	700	Aug. 31
131	332	34	430	116	703	Nov. 9
181	329	39	433	114	702	1947 Mar. 1
207	342	40	497	120	693	May 31
215	321	37	505	118	719	Aug. 16
162	310	39	476	126	718	Nov. 8
223	328	39	467	121	737	1948 Feb. 21
252	342	43	481	120	702	June 5
247	342	39	494	122	686	Sept. 4
191	324	44	462	128	693	Nov. 20
271	328	45	468	129	730	1949 Mar. 5
289	328	44	497	131	699	June 4
260	327	45	494	130	778	Aug. 20
202	330	44	461	126	782	Oct. 29
253	314	42	443	125	761	1950 Mar. 4
304	348	47	470	127	780	(5) June 3
291	356	47	512	135	771	Aug. 19
235	356	48	517	136	782	Nov. 4
282	359	47	540	144	828	1951 Mar. 3
318	372	50	566	138	790	June 2
299	365	58	595	147	814	Aug. 18
242	375	59	581	144	822	Nov. 3
						1952 Mar. 1
131	260	27	235	54	307	<u>Males</u>
108	255	27	229	56	311	1945 Nov. 17
180	266	31	254	61	361	1946 Feb. 23
199	277	28	282	62	382	June 1
181	279	30	265	71	381	Aug. 31
127	294	30	271	65	386	Nov. 9
178	291	36	277	64	393	1947 Mar. 1
202	299	35	330	66	402	May 31
209	282	34	328	62	393	Aug. 16
158	272	35	317	68	386	Nov. 8
219	290	36	308	67	402	1948 Feb. 21
248	304	39	307	65	379	June 5
242	300	36	314	66	365	Sept. 4
						Nov. 20

and oil wells. (3) Includes storage and communication. (4) Includes real estate.

Table 6. - Industry distributions, persons with jobs, Canada (1) - con.

(estimates in

	Total	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing, trapping	Mining (2)	Manufacturing
<u>Males - con.</u>						
1949 Mar. 5	2,420	90	76	*	81	929
June 4	2,577	138	47	*	81	958
Aug. 20	2,638	170	35	*	80	974
Oct. 29	2,625	114	56	*	91	969
1950 Mar. 4	2,453	84	61	*	79	919
(5) June 3	2,479	108	47	11	71	922
Aug. 19	2,689	118	55	13	71	985
Nov. 4	2,704	95	94	*	76	984
1951 Mar. 3	2,670	65	107	*	77	1,025
June 2	2,777	103	72	*	85	1,012
Aug. 18	2,835	116	76	10	81	1,012
Nov. 3	2,824	84	92	*	77	996
1952 Mar. 1	2,749	83	90	*	86	969
<u>Females</u>						
1945 Nov. 17	841	*	*	*	*	246
1946 Feb. 23	806	*	*	*	*	239
June 1	811	13	*	*	*	234
Aug. 31	841	24	*	*	*	235
Nov. 9	847	*	*	*	*	249
1947 Mar. 1	815	*	*	*	*	236
May 31	811	11	*	*	*	239
Aug. 16	826	23	*	*	*	236
Nov. 8	850	12	*	*	*	230
1948 Feb. 21	827	*	*	*	*	225
June 5	832	12	*	*	*	225
Sept. 4	848	19	*	*	*	230
Nov. 20	862	*	*	*	*	245
1949 Mar. 5	842	*	*	*	*	232
June 4	888	15	*	*	*	248
Aug. 20	903	28	*	*	*	258
Oct. 29	918	10	*	*	*	262
1950 Mar. 4	902	*	*	*	*	255
(5) June 3	874	*	*	*	*	248
Aug. 19	910	13	*	*	*	267
Nov. 4	941	*	*	*	*	267
1951 Mar. 3	958	*	*	*	*	269
June 2	975	*	*	*	*	260
Aug. 18	963	14	*	*	*	253
Nov. 3	976	*	*	*	*	260
1952 Mar. 1	976	*	*	*	*	262

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Includes quarrying

(5) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

(b) Paid workers

thousands)

Construction	Trans- portation (3)	Public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance (4)	Service	
187	232	39	299	70	360	<u>Males - con.</u>
266	284	41	299	71	336	1949 Mar. 5
284	281	42	319	69	378	June 4
256	283	41	316	67	426	Aug. 20
199	286	40	297	64	418	Oct. 29
248	268	37	289	67	411	1950 Mar. 4
300	300	42	302	68	435	(5) June 3
287	307	43	327	72	410	Aug. 19
229	300	43	335	74	410	Nov. 4
277	309	41	353	76	440	1951 Mar. 3
312	318	45	366	71	428	June 2
294	317	53	393	82	431	Aug. 18
235	323	53	388	78	439	Nov. 3
						1952 Mar. 1
						<u>Females</u>
*	37	*	164	46	327	1945 Nov. 17
*	37	*	151	44	318	1946 Feb. 23
*	37	*	161	49	307	June 1
*	41	*	168	50	310	Aug. 31
*	41	*	169	51	319	Nov. 9
*	38	*	159	51	317	1947 Mar. 1
*	38	*	156	50	309	May 31
*	43	*	167	54	291	Aug. 16
*	39	*	177	56	326	Nov. 8
*	38	*	159	58	332	1948 Feb. 21
*	38	*	159	54	335	June 5
*	38	*	174	55	323	Sept. 4
*	42	*	180	56	321	Nov. 20
*	42	*	163	58	333	1949 Mar. 5
*	44	*	169	58	344	June 4
*	47	*	178	62	321	Aug. 20
*	44	*	178	63	352	Oct. 29
*	44	*	164	62	364	1950 Mar. 4
*	46	*	154	58	350	(5) June 3
*	48	*	168	59	345	Aug. 19
*	49	*	185	63	361	Nov. 4
*	56	*	182	62	372	1951 Mar. 3
*	50	*	187	68	388	June 2
*	54	*	200	67	362	Aug. 18
*	48	*	202	65	383	Nov. 3
*	52	*	193	66	383	1952 Mar. 1

and oil wells. (3) Includes storage and communication. (4) Includes real estate.

Table 7. - Occupation distribution,

(estimates in

		Total	Manag- erial	Profes- sional	Clerical	Trans- portation	Commun- ication	Commere- cial
<u>Both sexes</u>								
1947	Aug. 16	4,997	446	226	505	308	62	337
	Nov. 8	4,836	472	254	496	300	59	325
1948	Feb. 21	4,657	321	284	480	333	65	376
	June 5	4,915	252	285	501	335	62	394
	Sept. 4	5,008	274	291	493	349	63	381
	Nov. 20	4,829	326	285	510	338	70	362
1949	Mar. 5	4,655	371	275	504	333	65	320
	June 4	4,970	374	304	510	346	65	331
	Aug. 20	5,100	392	282	519	350	69	336
	Oct. 29	4,995	405	319	505	351	68	338
1950	Mar. 4	4,735	401	315	503	326	70	326
(3)	June 3	4,743	388	324	516	311	67	309
	Aug. 19	5,160	407	280	548	356	73	327
	Nov. 4	5,025	417	326	556	327	75	330
1951	Mar. 3	4,944	432	327	568	346	78	343
	June 2	5,172	418	342	578	341	68	328
	Aug. 18	5,266	407	290	588	340	71	344
	Nov. 3	5,110	437	341	589	353	72	338
1952	Mar. 1	4,967	440	342	589	348	69	324
<u>Males</u>								
1947	Aug. 16	3,872	394	157	226	306	35	199
	Nov. 8	3,782	422	162	227	297	33	190
1948	Feb. 21	3,678	287	174	211	328	39	242
	June 5	3,850	224	185	221	332	38	267
	Sept. 4	3,906	244	191	216	346	39	240
	Nov. 20	3,812	289	186	223	335	41	228
1949	Mar. 5	3,693	334	169	220	330	37	194
	June 4	3,880	333	194	223	342	38	195
	Aug. 20	3,969	348	192	226	347	38	196
	Oct. 29	3,921	358	211	219	349	39	190

- (1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Includes mechan-
 (3) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

persons with jobs, Canada (1)

thousands)

Finan- cial	Service	Agricul- tural	Fishing, logging, trapping	Mining	Manufac- turing (2)	Construc- tion	Labour- ers		
									<u>Both sexes</u>
30	350	1,299	59	42	767	247	319	1947	Aug. 16
27	338	1,115	114	47	768	254	267		Nov. 8
29	354	966	142	53	832	227	195	1948	Feb. 21
33	374	1,173	76	59	903	259	209		June 5
31	358	1,236	64	52	907	301	208		Sept. 4
30	349	974	138	60	928	287	172		Nov. 20
29	355	946	112	63	883	255	144	1949	Mar. 5
28	370	1,117	72	62	882	347	162		June 4
26	378	1,223	58	61	856	376	174		Aug. 20
25	393	1,036	97	66	898	347	147		Oct. 29
17	415	928	99	62	892	257	124	1950	Mar. 4
20	392	969	101	52	870	327	97	(3)	June 3
20	428	1,138	106	56	940	376	105		Aug. 19
26	379	958	128	52	905	360	186		Nov. 4
27	390	837	146	57	919	296	178	1951	Mar. 3
34	402	1,004	113	62	909	325	248		June 2
32	414	1,075	122	56	901	355	271		Aug. 18
31	409	880	134	51	883	317	275		Nov. 3
35	427	829	120	62	864	283	235	1952	Mar. 1
									<u>Males</u>
29	182	1,077	58	42	622	245	300	1947	Aug. 16
26	173	966	113	47	625	253	248		Nov. 8
27	182	902	142	53	680	226	185	1948	Feb. 21
32	190	1,017	76	59	748	257	204		June 5
30	180	1,055	64	52	747	300	202		Sept. 4
28	176	898	137	60	754	286	171		Nov. 20
28	181	905	112	63	722	255	143	1949	Mar. 5
27	184	986	72	62	716	346	162		June 4
25	187	1,059	58	61	685	376	171		Aug. 20
24	195	963	97	66	716	347	147		Oct. 29

ical occupations, stationary enginemmen, and occupations associated with electric power.

Table 7. - Occupation distribution,

(estimates in

	Total	Manag- erial	Profes- sional	Clerical	Trans- portation	Commun- ication	Commere- ial
<u>Males - con.</u>							
1950 Mar. 4	3,703	355	205	221	324	41	195
(3) June 3	3,710	340	213	233	308	36	192
Aug. 19	4,059	359	193	250	350	43	194
Nov. 4	3,939	369	212	248	325	42	190
1951 Mar. 3	3,857	381	211	246	341	44	204
June 2	4,020	373	222	254	337	38	193
Aug. 18	4,136	364	195	265	337	39	198
Nov. 3	4,005	389	217	262	350	41	198
1952 Mar. 1	3,872	396	216	261	344	40	189
<u>Females</u>							
1947 Aug. 16	1,125	52	69	279	*	27	138
Nov. 8	1,054	50	92	269	*	26	135
1948 Feb. 21	979	34	110	269	*	26	134
June 5	1,065	28	100	280	*	24	127
Sept. 4	1,102	30	100	277	*	24	141
Nov. 20	1,017	37	99	287	*	29	134
1949 Mar. 5	962	37	106	284	*	28	126
June 4	1,090	41	110	287	*	27	136
Aug. 20	1,131	44	90	293	*	31	140
Oct. 29	1,074	47	108	286	*	29	148
1950 Mar. 4	1,032	46	110	282	*	29	131
(3) June 3	1,033	48	111	283	*	31	117
Aug. 19	1,101	48	87	298	*	30	133
Nov. 4	1,086	48	114	308	*	33	140
1951 Mar. 3	1,087	51	116	322	*	34	139
June 2	1,152	45	120	324	*	30	135
Aug. 18	1,130	43	95	323	*	32	146
Nov. 3	1,105	48	124	327	*	31	140
1952 Mar. 1	1,095	44	126	328	*	29	135

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Includes mechan-

(3) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

persons with jobs, Canada (1) - con.

thousands)

Finan- cial	Service	Agricul- tural	Fishing, logging, trapping	Mining	Manufac- turing (2)	Construc- tion	Labour- ers	
								<u>Males - con.</u>
16	203	889	99	62	712	257	124	1950 Mar. 4
20	203	894	101	52	694	327	97	(3) June 3
20	226	1,028	106	56	753	376	105	Aug. 19
24	188	891	128	52	727	360	183	Nov. 4
26	195	797	146	57	736	296	177	1951 Mar. 3
33	198	905	113	62	725	325	242	June 2
31	201	978	122	56	729	355	266	Aug. 18
30	209	830	134	51	711	317	266	Nov. 3
34	217	790	120	62	694	282	227	1952 Mar. 1
								<u>Females</u>
*	168	222	*	*	145	*	19	1947 Aug. 16
*	165	149	*	*	143	*	19	Nov. 8
*	172	64	*	*	152	*	10	1948 Feb. 21
*	184	156	*	*	155	*	*	June 5
*	178	181	*	*	160	*	*	Sept. 4
*	173	76	*	*	174	*	*	Nov. 20
*	174	41	*	*	161	*	*	1949 Mar. 5
*	186	131	*	*	166	*	*	June 4
*	191	164	*	*	171	*	*	Aug. 20
*	198	73	*	*	182	*	*	Oct. 29
*	212	39	*	*	180	*	*	1950 Mar. 4
*	189	75	*	*	176	*	*	(3) June 3
*	202	110	*	*	187	*	*	Aug. 19
*	191	67	*	*	178	*	*	Nov. 4
*	195	40	*	*	183	*	*	1951 Mar. 3
*	204	99	*	*	184	*	*	June 2
*	213	97	*	*	172	*	*	Aug. 18
*	200	50	*	*	172	*	*	Nov. 3
*	210	39	*	*	170	*	*	1952 Mar. 1

ical occupations, stationary enginemen, and occupations associated with electric power.

Table 8. - Marital status of females with jobs, Canada (1)

(estimates in thousands)

		Total	Single	Married	Other (2)
<u>Total</u>					
1945	Nov. 17	1,051	659	307	85
1946	Feb. 23	979	638	258	83
	June 1	1,078	677	312	89
	Aug. 31	1,112	710	309	93
	Nov. 9	1,027	675	264	88
1947	Mar. 1	957	647	216	94
	May 31	1,060	664	298	98
	Aug. 16	1,125	704	316	105
	Nov. 8	1,054	666	285	103
1948	Feb. 21	979	643	232	104
	June 5	1,065	649	315	101
	Sept. 4	1,102	675	318	109
	Nov. 20	1,017	633	279	105
1949	Mar. 5	962	619	249	94
	June 4	1,090	649	317	124
	Aug. 20	1,131	707	321	103
	Oct. 29	1,074	674	301	99
1950	Mar. 4	1,032	646	283	103
(3)	June 3	1,033	632	299	102
	Aug. 19	1,101	667	329	105
	Nov. 4	1,086	663	320	103
1951	Mar. 3	1,087	664	318	105
	June 2	1,152	684	361	107
	Aug. 18	1,130	700	329	101
	Nov. 3	1,105	656	342	107
1952	Mar. 1	1,095	659	324	112
<u>Agricultural</u>					
1945	Nov. 17	124	55	64	*
1946	Feb. 23	97	36	54	*
	June 1	198	80	112	*
	Aug. 31	214	91	112	11
	Nov. 9	110	46	58	*
1947	Mar. 1	62	32	25	*
	May 31	169	62	98	*
	Aug. 16	224	91	120	13
	Nov. 8	119	49	62	*
1948	Feb. 21	64	33	25	*
	June 5	159	53	98	*
	Sept. 4	183	68	106	*
	Nov. 20	77	28	44	*

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Includes widowed, divorced, and permanently separated. (3) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 8. - Marital status of females with jobs, Canada (1) - con.

(estimates in thousands)

	Total	Single	Married	Other (2)
<u>Agricultural - con.</u>				
1949 Mar. 5	41	19	20	*
June 4	132	47	77	*
Aug. 20	164	67	88	*
Oct. 29	72	30	38	*
1950 Mar. 4	39	15	20	*
(3) June 3	75	22	49	*
Aug. 19	110	42	62	*
Nov. 4	67	23	40	*
1951 Mar. 3	40	16	21	*
June 2	99	27	65	*
Aug. 18	97	35	57	*
Nov. 3	50	16	30	*
1952 Mar. 1	39	12	23	*
<u>Nonagricultural</u>				
1945 Nov. 17	927	604	243	80
1946 Feb. 23	882	602	204	76
June 1	880	597	200	83
Aug. 31	898	619	197	82
Nov. 9	917	629	206	82
1947 Mar. 1	895	615	191	89
May 31	891	602	200	89
Aug. 16	901	613	196	92
Nov. 8	935	617	223	95
1948 Feb. 21	915	610	207	98
June 5	906	596	217	93
Sept. 4	919	607	212	100
Nov. 20	940	605	235	100
1949 Mar. 5	921	600	229	92
June 4	958	602	240	116
Aug. 20	967	640	233	94
Oct. 29	1,002	644	263	95
1950 Mar. 4	993	631	263	99
(3) June 3	958	610	250	98
Aug. 19	991	625	267	99
Nov. 4	1,019	640	280	99
1951 Mar. 3	1,047	648	297	102
June 2	1,053	657	296	100
Aug. 18	1,033	665	272	96
Nov. 3	1,055	640	312	103
1952 Mar. 1	1,056	647	301	108

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Includes widowed, divorced, and permanently separated. (3) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 9. - Number of months looking for work, for persons without jobs during the survey week, Canada (1)
(estimates in thousands)

		Total	Under 1 month	1-3 months	4-6 months	7-12 months	13-18 months	19 and over
1945	Nov. 17	171	24	124	17	*	*	*
1946	Feb. 23	213	21	131	47	12	*	*
	June 1	125	16	64	25	18	*	*
	Aug. 31	117	17	64	14	19	*	*
	Nov. 9	114	12	69	17	13	*	*
1947	Mar. 1	139	*	87	26	13	*	*
	May 31	91	11	53	13	*	*	*
	Aug. 16	73	13	42	10	*	*	*
	Nov. 8	87	18	53	*	*	*	*
1948	Feb. 21	155	12	106	26	*	*	*
	June 5	81	14	46	11	*	*	*
	Sept. 4	67	*	44	*	*	*	*
	Nov. 20	105	14	74	10	*	*	*
1949	Mar. 5	196	10	142	35	*	*	*
	June 4	101	10	60	17	11	*	*
	Aug. 20	97	*	68	14	*	*	*
	Oct. 29	145	20	98	17	*	*	*
1950	Mar. 4	308	40	158	80	22	*	*
(2)	June 3	139	29	50	33	20	*	*
	Aug. 19	102	27	41	17	10	*	*
	Nov. 4	115	42	44	15	*	*	*
1951	Mar. 3	170	36	88	33	*	*	*
	June 2	83	28	28	13	*	*	*
	Aug. 18	77	31	30	*	*	*	*
	Nov. 3	100	45	36	10	*	*	*
1952	Mar. 1	212	40	116	42	*	*	*

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 10. - Class of nonworker of persons not in the labour force, Canada (1)

(estimates in thousands)

		Total	Permanently unable or too old to work	Keeping house	Going to school	Retired or voluntarily idle	Other
<u>Both sexes</u>							
1945	Nov. 17	3,819	245	2,680	565	301	28
1946	Feb. 23	4,008	288	2,731	637	316	36
	June 1	3,891	283	2,715	579	291	23
	Aug. 31	3,814	293	2,753	41	704	23
	Nov. 9	3,998	282	2,803	584	302	27
1947	Mar. 1	4,206	294	2,901	632	359	20
	May 31	4,019	284	2,823	600	300	12
	Aug. 16	3,881	292	2,863	18	699	*
	Nov. 8	4,061	269	2,895	591	296	10
1948	Feb. 21	4,222	295	2,958	640	323	*
	June 5	4,057	269	2,883	579	312	14
	Sept. 4	4,025	266	2,920	70	758	11
	Nov. 20	4,203	263	2,991	614	326	*
1949	Mar. 5	4,328	265	3,051	646	360	*
	June 4	4,140	253	2,959	581	339	*
	Aug. 20	4,046	266	3,013	*	757	*
	Oct. 29	4,359	279	3,098	616	361	*
1950	Mar. 4	4,511	270	3,128	658	444	11
(2)	June 3	4,158	244	2,924	603	377	10
	Aug. 19	4,341	261	3,181	*	879	17
	Nov. 4	4,498	245	3,158	650	432	13
1951	Mar. 3	4,574	270	3,168	665	458	13
	June 2	4,459	236	3,125	643	441	14
	Aug. 18	4,401	228	3,260	25	856	32
	Nov. 3	4,580	246	3,229	656	435	14
1952	Mar. 1	4,708	248	3,233	697	514	16
<u>Males</u>							
1945	Nov. 17	618	134	*	286	178	19
1946	Feb. 23	703	156	*	327	192	26
	June 1	641	158	*	289	174	17
	Aug. 31	589	166	*	30	377	15
	Nov. 9	678	162	*	314	187	14
1947	Mar. 1	772	174	*	339	244	13
	May 31	673	167	*	302	194	*
	Aug. 16	588	173	*	12	391	*
	Nov. 8	679	157	*	310	203	*
1948	Feb. 21	746	175	*	335	228	*
	June 5	659	158	*	277	212	*
	Sept. 4	634	154	*	30	443	*
	Nov. 20	709	154	*	319	230	*

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 10. - Class of nonworker of persons not in the labour force, Canada (1) - con.

(estimates in thousands)

		Total	Permanently unable or too old to work	Keeping house	Going to school	Retired or voluntarily idle	Other
<u>Males - con.</u>							
1949	Mar. 5	768	156	*	335	273	*
	June 4	681	148	*	287	241	*
	Aug. 20	613	164	*	*	442	*
	Oct. 29	744	169	*	318	253	*
1950	Mar. 4	840	164	*	341	330	*
	(2) June 3	729	154	*	305	264	*
	Aug. 19	697	165	*	*	520	10
	Nov. 4	818	160	*	338	312	*
1951	Mar. 3	869	172	*	340	349	*
	June 2	802	147	*	321	324	*
	Aug. 18	706	139	*	12	536	18
	Nov. 3	835	155	*	343	330	*
1952	Mar. 1	912	154	*	360	388	10
<u>Females</u>							
1945	Nov. 17	3,201	111	2,679	279	123	*
1946	Feb. 23	3,305	132	2,729	310	124	10
	June 1	3,250	125	2,712	290	117	*
	Aug. 31	3,225	127	2,752	11	327	*
	Nov. 9	3,320	120	2,802	270	115	13
1947	Mar. 1	3,434	120	2,899	293	115	*
	May 31	3,346	117	2,821	298	106	*
	Aug. 16	3,293	119	2,857	*	308	*
	Nov. 8	3,382	112	2,892	281	93	*
1948	Feb. 21	3,476	120	2,953	305	95	*
	June 5	3,398	111	2,878	302	100	*
	Sept. 4	3,391	112	2,919	40	315	*
	Nov. 20	3,494	109	2,990	295	96	*
1949	Mar. 5	3,560	109	3,050	311	87	*
	June 4	3,459	105	2,959	294	98	*
	Aug. 20	3,433	102	3,012	*	315	*
	Oct. 29	3,615	110	3,098	298	108	*
1950	Mar. 4	3,671	106	3,128	317	114	*
	(2) June 3	3,429	90	2,923	298	113	*
	Aug. 19	3,644	96	3,181	*	359	*
	Nov. 4	3,680	85	3,158	312	120	*
1951	Mar. 3	3,705	98	3,167	325	109	*
	June 2	3,657	89	3,124	322	117	*
	Aug. 18	3,695	89	3,259	13	320	14
	Nov. 3	3,745	91	3,229	313	105	*
1952	Mar. 1	3,796	94	3,233	337	126	*

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates only from October, 1949. (2) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 11. - Regional distributions

(a) The labour force

(estimates in thousands)

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I. N.S. N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. Sask. Alta.	P.C.
<u>Both Sexes</u>								
<u>Total</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	4,481	..	382	1,291	1,555	892	361
1946	Feb. 23	4,520	..	392	1,280	1,576	896	376
	June 1	4,824	..	426	1,333	1,677	988	400
	Aug. 31	4,972	..	435	1,367	1,731	1,028	411
	Nov. 9	4,819	..	428	1,339	1,682	964	406
1947	Mar. 1	4,682	..	408	1,305	1,646	915	408
	May 31	4,914	..	427	1,347	1,733	983	424
	Aug. 16	5,070	..	441	1,369	1,788	1,023	449
	Nov. 8	4,923	..	435	1,375	1,747	944	422
1948	Feb. 21	4,812	..	421	1,346	1,703	922	420
	June 5	4,996	..	426	1,387	1,770	978	435
	Sept. 4	5,075	..	439	1,402	1,780	1,008	446
	Nov. 20	4,934	..	437	1,390	1,741	932	434
1949	Mar. 5	4,851	..	422	1,379	1,734	895	421
	June 4	5,071	..	435	1,430	1,801	957	448
	Aug. 20	5,197	..	448	1,453	1,848	990	458
	Oct. 29	5,140	114	427	1,432	1,778	952	437
1950	Mar. 4	5,043	100	426	1,406	1,756	924	431
(1)	June 3	4,882	113	436	1,433	1,810	658	432
	Aug. 19	5,262	113	432	1,467	1,840	969	441
	Nov. 4	5,140	102	419	1,443	1,804	943	429
1951	Mar. 3	5,114	102	421	1,447	1,802	914	428
	June 2	5,255	109	428	1,475	1,852	952	439
	Aug. 18	5,343	110	432	1,496	1,888	968	449
	Nov. 3	5,210	107	419	1,470	1,839	944	431
1952	Mar. 1	5,179	103	398	1,487	1,834	923	434
<u>Agricultural</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	1,056	..	81	264	271	413	27
1946	Feb. 23	1,083	..	87	270	280	416	30
	June 1	1,264	..	109	309	325	490	31
	Aug. 31	1,309	..	96	298	357	524	34
	Nov. 9	1,072	..	87	228	294	437	26
1947	Mar. 1	932	..	68	220	228	387	29
	May 31	1,165	..	89	259	313	465	39
	Aug. 16	1,297	..	101	292	351	514	39
	Nov. 8	1,070	..	86	232	291	431	30
1948	Feb. 21	967	..	68	211	251	406	31
	June 5	1,179	..	90	278	307	465	39
	Sept. 4	1,239	..	95	280	324	498	42
	Nov. 20	982	..	79	212	261	397	33

(1) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 11. - Regional distributions - con.

(a) The labour force

(estimates in thousands)

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I. N.S. N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. Sask. Alta.	B.C.
<u>Both Sexes</u>								
<u>Agricultural - con.</u>								
1949	Mar. 5	950	..	75	205	238	397	35
	June 4	1,111	..	84	269	288	431	39
	Aug. 20	1,221	..	91	268	339	482	41
	Oct. 29	1,041	*	81	227	264	427	34
1950	Mar. 4	935	*	70	229	221	380	32
(1)	June 3	966	*	85	270	263	316	26
	Aug. 19	1,135	*	78	292	291	435	31
	Nov. 4	957	*	66	234	231	390	29
1951	Mar. 3	839	*	50	208	208	344	27
	June 2	998	*	64	252	251	395	31
	Aug. 18	1,069	*	63	272	275	422	32
	Nov. 3	880	*	62	204	215	371	25
1952	Mar. 1	832	*	47	197	207	355	24
<u>Nonagricultural</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	3,425	..	301	1,027	1,284	479	334
1946	Feb. 23	3,437	..	306	1,009	1,295	480	347
	June 1	3,560	..	317	1,024	1,352	498	369
	Aug. 31	3,663	..	339	1,069	1,374	504	377
	Nov. 9	3,747	..	341	1,111	1,388	527	380
1947	Mar. 1	3,750	..	340	1,085	1,418	528	379
	May 31	3,749	..	338	1,088	1,420	518	385
	Aug. 16	3,773	..	340	1,077	1,437	509	410
	Nov. 8	3,853	..	349	1,143	1,456	513	392
1948	Feb. 21	3,845	..	353	1,135	1,452	516	389
	June 5	3,817	..	336	1,109	1,463	513	396
	Sept. 4	3,836	..	344	1,122	1,456	510	404
	Nov. 20	3,952	..	358	1,178	1,480	535	401
1949	Mar. 5	3,901	..	347	1,174	1,496	498	386
	June 4	3,960	..	351	1,161	1,513	526	409
	Aug. 20	3,976	..	356	1,186	1,509	508	417
	Oct. 29	4,099	106	346	1,205	1,514	525	403
1950	Mar. 4	4,108	97	356	1,177	1,535	544	399
(1)	June 3	3,916	107	351	1,163	1,547	342	406
	Aug. 19	4,127	105	354	1,175	1,549	534	410
	Nov. 4	4,183	95	353	1,209	1,573	553	400
1951	Mar. 3	4,275	100	371	1,239	1,594	570	401
	June 2	4,257	104	364	1,223	1,601	557	408
	Aug. 18	4,274	105	369	1,224	1,613	546	417
	Nov. 3	4,330	104	357	1,266	1,624	573	406
1952	Mar. 1	4,347	101	351	1,290	1,627	568	410

(1) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 11. - Regional distributions - con.

(a) The labour force

(estimates in thousands)

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I. N.S. N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. Sask. Alta.	B.C.
<u>Males</u>								
<u>Total</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	3,398	..	306	1,000	1,136	677	279
1946	Feb. 23	3,507	..	321	1,008	1,182	701	295
	June 1	3,729	..	348	1,052	1,260	751	318
	Aug. 31	3,839	..	353	1,080	1,302	782	322
	Nov. 9	3,774	..	348	1,067	1,281	761	317
1947	Mar. 1	3,708	..	331	1,044	1,270	741	322
	May 31	3,838	..	350	1,067	1,320	768	333
	Aug. 16	3,932	..	358	1,091	1,350	792	341
	Nov. 8	3,852	..	349	1,087	1,323	763	330
1948	Feb. 21	3,814	..	340	1,074	1,314	755	331
	June 5	3,913	..	349	1,091	1,356	772	345
	Sept. 4	3,959	..	355	1,108	1,360	789	347
	Nov. 20	3,901	..	351	1,106	1,343	760	341
1949	Mar. 5	3,868	..	342	1,092	1,345	749	340
	June 4	3,966	..	350	1,118	1,375	775	348
	Aug. 20	4,049	..	360	1,135	1,403	797	354
	Oct. 29	4,048	95	345	1,118	1,363	787	340
1950	Mar. 4	3,980	84	346	1,103	1,348	763	336
(1)	June 3	3,828	97	353	1,118	1,379	544	337
	Aug. 19	4,140	95	354	1,139	1,411	796	345
	Nov. 4	4,034	84	341	1,118	1,390	764	337
1951	Mar. 3	4,005	83	340	1,119	1,386	741	336
	June 2	4,086	91	343	1,138	1,407	765	342
	Aug. 18	4,193	95	346	1,172	1,443	787	350
	Nov. 3	4,085	90	333	1,144	1,410	767	341
1952	Mar. 1	4,053	84	321	1,148	1,410	749	341
<u>Agricultural</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	932	..	78	249	240	341	24
1946	Feb. 23	985	..	84	259	255	359	28
	June 1	1,066	..	101	274	272	391	28
	Aug. 31	1,095	..	89	268	291	417	30
	Nov. 9	961	..	82	217	257	380	25
1947	Mar. 1	870	..	64	215	209	356	26
	May 31	996	..	82	235	258	388	33
	Aug. 16	1,073	..	94	252	278	417	32
	Nov. 8	950	..	79	216	242	387	26
1948	Feb. 21	902	..	66	202	230	376	28
	June 5	1,020	..	86	247	252	400	35
	Sept. 4	1,056	..	87	245	266	422	36
	Nov. 20	905	..	75	197	237	365	31

(1) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 11. - Regional distributions - con.

(a) The labour force

(estimates in thousands)

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I. N.S. N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. Sask. Alta.	B.C.
<u>Males</u>								
<u>Agricultural - con.</u>								
1949	Mar. 5	909	..	73	199	227	377	33
	June 4	979	..	79	235	248	384	33
	Aug. 20	1,057	..	86	235	280	420	36
	Oct. 29	969	*	77	212	242	397	33
1950	Mar. 4	896	*	69	223	214	357	30
(1)	June 3	891	*	80	250	238	293	24
	Aug. 19	1,025	*	74	258	261	397	27
	Nov. 4	890	*	62	221	214	361	25
1951	Mar. 3	799	*	48	199	199	327	24
	June 2	899	*	60	232	220	357	25
	Aug. 18	972	*	58	250	241	390	28
	Nov. 3	830	*	57	199	200	349	22
1952	Mar. 1	793	*	45	194	199	333	20
<u>Nonagricultural</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	2,466	..	228	751	896	336	255
1946	Feb. 23	2,522	..	238	749	926	342	267
	June 1	2,663	..	247	778	988	360	290
	Aug. 31	2,744	..	264	812	1,011	365	292
	Nov. 9	2,813	..	266	850	1,024	381	292
1947	Mar. 1	2,838	..	267	829	1,061	385	296
	May 31	2,842	..	268	832	1,062	380	300
	Aug. 16	2,859	..	264	839	1,072	375	309
	Nov. 8	2,902	..	270	871	1,081	376	304
1948	Feb. 21	2,912	..	274	872	1,084	379	303
	June 5	2,893	..	263	844	1,104	372	310
	Sept. 4	2,903	..	268	863	1,094	367	311
	Nov. 20	2,996	..	276	909	1,106	395	310
1949	Mar. 5	2,959	..	269	893	1,118	372	307
	June 4	2,987	..	271	883	1,127	391	315
	Aug. 20	2,992	..	273	901	1,123	377	313
	Oct. 29	3,079	87	268	906	1,121	390	307
1950	Mar. 4	3,084	81	277	880	1,134	406	306
(1)	June 3	2,937	91	273	868	1,141	251	313
	Aug. 19	3,115	87	280	881	1,150	399	318
	Nov. 4	3,144	77	279	897	1,176	403	312
1951	Mar. 3	3,206	81	292	920	1,187	414	312
	June 2	3,187	86	283	906	1,187	408	317
	Aug. 18	3,221	90	288	922	1,202	397	322
	Nov. 3	3,255	87	276	945	1,210	418	319
1952	Mar. 1	3,260	82	276	954	1,211	416	321

(1) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 11. - Regional distributions

(a) The labour force

(estimates in thousands)

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I. N.S. N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. Sask. Alta.	B.C.
<u>Females</u>								
<u>Total</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	1,083	..	76	291	419	215	82
1946	Feb. 23	1,013	..	71	272	394	195	81
	June 1	1,095	..	78	281	417	237	82
	Aug. 31	1,133	..	82	287	429	246	89
	Nov. 9	1,045	..	80	272	401	203	89
1947	Mar. 1	974	..	77	261	376	174	86
	May 31	1,076	..	77	280	413	215	91
	Aug. 16	1,138	..	83	278	438	231	108
	Nov. 8	1,071	..	86	288	424	181	92
1948	Feb. 21	998	..	81	272	389	167	89
	June 5	1,083	..	77	296	414	206	90
	Sept. 4	1,116	..	84	294	420	219	99
	Nov. 20	1,033	..	86	284	398	172	93
1949	Mar. 5	983	..	80	287	389	146	81
	June 4	1,105	..	85	312	426	182	100
	Aug. 20	1,148	..	88	318	445	193	104
	Oct. 29	1,092	19	82	314	415	165	97
1950	Mar. 4	1,063	16	80	303	408	161	95
(1)	June 3	1,054	16	83	315	431	114	95
	Aug. 19	1,122	18	78	328	429	173	96
	Nov. 4	1,106	18	78	325	414	179	92
1951	Mar. 3	1,109	19	81	328	416	173	92
	June 2	1,169	18	85	337	445	187	97
	Aug. 18	1,150	15	86	324	445	181	99
	Nov. 3	1,125	17	86	326	429	177	90
1952	Mar. 1	1,126	19	77	339	424	174	93
<u>Agricultural</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	124	..	*	15	31	72	*
1946	Feb. 23	98	..	*	11	25	57	*
	June 1	198	..	*	35	53	99	*
	Aug. 31	214	..	*	30	66	107	*
	Nov. 9	111	..	*	11	37	57	*
1947	Mar. 1	62	..	*	*	19	31	*
	May 31	169	..	*	24	55	77	*
	Aug. 16	224	..	*	40	73	97	*
	Nov. 8	120	..	*	16	49	44	*
1948	Feb. 21	65	..	*	*	21	30	*
	June 5	159	..	*	31	55	65	*
	Sept. 4	183	..	*	35	58	76	*
	Nov. 20	77	..	*	15	24	32	*

(1) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 11. - Regional distributions - con.

(a) The labour force

(estimates in thousands)

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I. N.S. N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. Sask. Alta.	B.C.
<u>Females</u>								
<u>Agricultural - con.</u>								
1949	Mar. 5	41	..	*	*	11	20	*
	June 4	132	..	*	34	40	47	*
	Aug. 20	164	..	*	33	59	62	*
	Oct. 29	72	*	*	15	22	30	*
1950	Mar. 4	39	*	*	*	*	23	*
	(1) June 3	75	*	*	20	25	23	*
	Aug. 19	110	*	*	34	30	38	*
	Nov. 4	67	*	*	13	17	29	*
1951	Mar. 3	40	*	*	*	*	17	*
	June 2	99	*	*	20	31	38	*
	Aug. 18	97	*	*	22	34	32	*
	Nov. 3	50	*	*	*	15	22	*
1952	Mar. 1	39	*	*	*	*	22	*
<u>Nonagricultural</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	959	..	73	276	388	143	79
1946	Feb. 23	915	..	68	260	369	138	80
	June 1	897	..	70	246	364	138	79
	Aug. 31	919	..	75	257	363	139	85
	Nov. 9	934	..	75	261	364	146	88
1947	Mar. 1	912	..	73	256	357	143	83
	May 31	907	..	70	256	358	138	85
	Aug. 16	914	..	76	238	365	134	101
	Nov. 8	951	..	79	272	375	137	88
1948	Feb. 21	933	..	79	263	368	137	86
	June 5	924	..	73	265	359	141	86
	Sept. 4	933	..	76	259	362	143	93
	Nov. 20	956	..	82	269	374	140	91
1949	Mar. 5	942	..	78	281	378	126	79
	June 4	973	..	80	278	386	135	94
	Aug. 20	984	..	83	285	386	131	99
	Oct. 29	1,020	19	78	299	393	135	96
1950	Mar. 4	1,024	16	79	297	401	138	93
	(1) June 3	979	16	78	295	406	91	93
	Aug. 19	1,012	18	74	294	399	135	92
	Nov. 4	1,039	18	74	312	397	150	88
1951	Mar. 3	1,069	19	79	319	407	156	89
	June 2	1,070	18	81	317	414	149	91
	Aug. 18	1,053	15	81	302	411	149	95
	Nov. 3	1,075	17	81	321	414	155	87
1952	Mar. 1	1,087	19	75	336	416	152	89

(1) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 11. - Regional distributions - con.

(a) The labour force

(estimates in thousands)

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I. N.S. N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. Sask. Alta.	B.C.
<u>All ages</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	4,481	..	382	1,291	1,555	892	361
1946	Feb. 23	4,520	..	392	1,280	1,576	896	376
	June 1	4,824	..	426	1,333	1,677	988	400
	Aug. 31	4,972	..	435	1,367	1,731	1,028	411
	Nov. 9	4,819	..	428	1,339	1,682	964	406
1947	Mar. 1	4,682	..	408	1,305	1,646	915	408
	May 31	4,914	..	427	1,347	1,733	983	424
	Aug. 16	5,070	..	441	1,369	1,788	1,023	449
	Nov. 8	4,923	..	435	1,375	1,747	944	422
1948	Feb. 21	4,812	..	421	1,346	1,703	922	420
	June 5	4,996	..	426	1,387	1,770	978	435
	Sept. 4	5,075	..	439	1,402	1,780	1,008	446
	Nov. 20	4,934	..	437	1,390	1,741	932	434
1949	Mar. 5	4,851	..	422	1,379	1,734	895	421
	June 4	5,071	..	435	1,430	1,801	957	448
	Aug. 20	5,197	..	448	1,453	1,848	990	458
	Oct. 29	5,140	114	427	1,432	1,778	952	437
1950	Mar. 4	5,043	100	426	1,406	1,756	924	431
(1)	June 3	4,882	113	436	1,433	1,810	658	432
	Aug. 19	5,262	113	432	1,467	1,840	969	441
	Nov. 4	5,140	102	419	1,443	1,804	943	429
1951	Mar. 3	5,114	102	421	1,447	1,802	914	428
	June 2	5,255	109	428	1,475	1,852	952	439
	Aug. 18	5,343	110	432	1,496	1,888	968	449
	Nov. 3	5,210	107	419	1,470	1,839	944	431
1952	Mar. 1	5,179	103	398	1,487	1,834	923	434
<u>14-19 years</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	586	..	50	208	181	118	29
1946	Feb. 23	546	..	50	192	169	106	29
	June 1	600	..	56	201	183	126	34
	Aug. 31	688	..	58	221	220	150	39
	Nov. 9	605	..	54	202	186	128	35
1947	Mar. 1	549	..	47	187	174	109	32
	May 31	573	..	48	192	181	118	34
	Aug. 16	696	..	61	210	229	148	48
	Nov. 8	587	..	50	197	192	115	33
1948	Feb. 21	534	..	44	186	173	99	32
	June 5	563	..	47	186	186	111	33
	Sept. 4	616	..	50	197	195	134	40
	Nov. 20	546	..	49	188	174	100	35

(1) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 11. - Regional distributions - con.

(a) The labour force

(estimates in thousands)

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I. N.S. N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. Sask. Alta.	B.C.
<u>14-19 years - con.</u>							
1949 Mar. 5	519	..	48	182	170	91	28
June 4	560	..	50	188	180	108	34
Aug. 20	668	..	56	215	218	137	42
Oct. 29	575	18	46	197	173	108	33
1950 Mar. 4	529	12	48	183	158	98	30
(1) June 3	507	17	44	180	167	68	31
Aug. 19	648	16	49	204	208	128	43
Nov. 4	558	15	45	189	172	99	38
1951 Mar. 3	539	12	45	189	168	91	34
June 2	552	13	47	190	170	102	30
Aug. 18	671	16	56	220	218	121	40
Nov. 3	542	13	43	187	178	92	29
1952 Mar. 1	518	11	41	185	161	90	30
<u>20-24 years</u>							
1945 Nov. 17	570	..	53	189	176	114	38
1946 Feb. 23	629	..	55	211	191	127	45
June 1	700	..	63	221	218	148	50
Aug. 31	710	..	65	223	223	148	51
Nov. 9	709	..	66	222	223	146	52
1947 Mar. 1	680	..	60	215	221	136	48
May 31	729	..	65	225	234	147	58
Aug. 16	733	..	65	224	237	147	60
Nov. 8	707	..	63	225	229	134	56
1948 Feb. 21	706	..	65	220	229	135	57
June 5	744	..	67	232	239	146	60
Sept. 4	740	..	67	230	240	143	60
Nov. 20	714	..	65	226	234	132	57
1949 Mar. 5	716	..	65	231	235	128	57
June 4	748	..	66	233	248	139	62
Aug. 20	753	..	70	234	249	138	62
Oct. 29	742	19	63	236	237	129	58
1950 Mar. 4	738	20	65	229	234	131	59
(1) June 3	718	20	68	233	245	93	59
Aug. 19	762	19	67	243	240	133	60
Nov. 4	735	17	65	232	231	135	55
1951 Mar. 3	740	18	67	230	236	133	56
June 2	758	19	65	233	247	137	57
Aug. 18	754	19	62	238	243	136	56
Nov. 3	731	19	62	234	233	130	53
1952 Mar. 1	720	19	59	238	227	127	50

(1) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 11. - Regional distributions - con.

(a) The labour force

(estimates in thousands)

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I. N.S. N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. Sask. Alta.	B.C.
<u>25-44 years</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	1,872	..	158	555	655	350	154
1946	Feb. 23	1,914	..	165	554	676	357	162
	June 1	2,041	..	178	577	716	399	171
	Aug. 31	2,077	..	183	585	724	408	177
	Nov. 9	2,045	..	181	583	715	387	179
1947	Mar. 1	2,036	..	180	579	712	380	185
	May 31	2,120	..	186	593	749	401	191
	Aug. 16	2,132	..	188	593	752	402	197
	Nov. 8	2,128	..	189	605	747	395	192
1948	Feb. 21	2,112	..	183	598	741	396	194
	June 5	2,162	..	186	618	754	413	191
	Sept. 4	2,185	..	190	620	757	424	194
	Nov. 20	2,160	..	194	617	754	402	193
1949	Mar. 5	2,140	..	188	614	755	393	190
	June 4	2,217	..	192	635	780	411	199
	Aug. 20	2,237	..	194	640	790	413	200
	Oct. 29	2,266	47	192	635	780	413	199
1950	Mar. 4	2,244	44	190	633	774	405	198
(1)	June 3	2,164	47	193	647	791	287	199
	Aug. 19	2,282	48	191	653	787	406	197
	Nov. 4	2,270	43	186	650	789	408	194
1951	Mar. 3	2,289	46	191	657	793	406	196
	June 2	2,341	51	191	666	814	416	203
	Aug. 18	2,320	49	188	658	810	413	202
	Nov. 3	2,334	48	192	666	806	422	200
1952	Mar. 1	2,350	46	186	677	826	412	203
<u>45-64 years</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	1,222	..	97	288	456	266	115
1946	Feb. 23	1,216	..	96	283	460	261	116
	June 1	1,251	..	100	289	472	271	119
	Aug. 31	1,257	..	103	294	473	269	118
	Nov. 9	1,236	..	101	290	469	258	118
1947	Mar. 1	1,211	..	99	285	458	250	119
	May 31	1,263	..	102	293	479	268	121
	Aug. 16	1,272	..	101	295	478	275	123
	Nov. 8	1,260	..	105	302	484	250	119
1948	Feb. 21	1,240	..	104	300	477	244	115
	June 5	1,299	..	103	308	499	262	127
	Sept. 4	1,298	..	106	311	496	257	128
	Nov. 20	1,278	..	103	314	487	247	127

(1) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 11. - Regional distributions - con.

(a) The labour force

(estimates in thousands)

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I. N.S. N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. Sask. Alta.	B.C.
<u>45-64 Years - con.</u>							
1949 Mar. 5	1,255	..	99	310	485	239	122
June 4	1,305	..	101	325	498	252	129
Aug. 20	1,306	..	105	319	497	255	130
Oct. 29	1,317	25	102	319	497	250	124
1950 Mar. 4	1,308	20	102	319	501	243	123
(1) June 3	1,272	24	107	329	513	176	123
Aug. 19	1,333	25	101	323	511	253	120
Nov. 4	1,341	23	101	328	513	255	121
1951 Mar. 3	1,332	21	100	329	517	243	122
June 2	1,368	24	105	338	524	250	127
Aug. 18	1,369	23	104	339	523	251	129
Nov. 3	1,378	25	103	343	527	254	126
1952 Mar. 1	1,371	25	96	343	527	251	129
<u>65 years and over</u>							
1945 Nov. 17	231	..	24	51	87	44	25
1946 Feb. 23	215	..	26	40	80	45	24
June 1	232	..	29	45	88	44	26
Aug. 31	240	..	26	44	91	53	26
Nov. 9	224	..	26	42	89	45	22
1947 Mar. 1	206	..	22	39	81	40	24
May 31	229	..	26	44	90	49	20
Aug. 16	237	..	26	47	92	51	21
Nov. 8	241	..	28	46	95	50	22
1948 Feb. 21	220	..	25	42	83	48	22
June 5	228	..	23	43	92	46	24
Sept. 4	236	..	26	44	92	50	24
Nov. 20	236	..	26	45	92	51	22
1949 Mar. 5	221	..	22	42	89	44	24
June 4	241	..	26	49	95	47	24
Aug. 20	233	..	23	45	94	47	24
Oct. 29	240	*	24	45	91	52	23
1950 Mar. 4	224	*	21	42	89	47	21
(1) June 3	221	*	24	44	94	34	20
Aug. 19	237	*	24	44	94	49	21
Nov. 4	236	*	22	44	99	46	21
1951 Mar. 3	214	*	18	42	88	41	20
June 2	236	*	20	48	97	47	22
Aug. 18	229	*	22	41	94	47	22
Nov. 3	225	*	19	40	95	46	22
1952 Mar. 1	220	*	16	44	93	43	22

(1) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 11. - Regional distributions - con.

(b) Persons with jobs -
All status groups

(estimates in thousands)

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I. N.S. N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. Sask. Alta.	B.C.
<u>Both sexes</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	4,310	..	365	1,231	1,501	870	343
1946	Feb. 23	4,307	..	366	1,204	1,519	863	355
	June 1	4,699	..	406	1,288	1,643	974	388
	Aug. 31	4,855	..	415	1,325	1,695	1,018	402
	Nov. 9	4,705	..	409	1,308	1,648	946	394
1947	Mar. 1	4,543	..	388	1,259	1,607	894	395
	May 31	4,823	..	406	1,319	1,709	974	415
	Aug. 16	4,997	..	426	1,346	1,769	1,015	441
	Nov. 8	4,836	..	418	1,353	1,724	932	409
1948	Feb. 21	4,657	..	396	1,299	1,663	899	400
	June 5	4,915	..	411	1,362	1,747	970	425
	Sept. 4	5,008	..	428	1,382	1,762	999	437
	Nov. 20	4,829	..	419	1,360	1,716	914	420
1949	Mar. 5	4,655	..	398	1,312	1,679	867	399
	June 4	4,970	..	417	1,394	1,773	947	437
	Aug. 20	5,100	..	434	1,418	1,820	981	447
	Oct. 29	4,995	100	406	1,388	1,742	935	424
1950	Mar. 4	4,735	78	385	1,304	1,684	882	402
(1)	June 3	4,743	96	414	1,382	1,778	653	420
	Aug. 19	5,160	105	414	1,429	1,818	963	431
	Nov. 4	5,025	95	399	1,404	1,779	931	417
1951	Mar. 3	4,944	88	402	1,388	1,766	893	407
	June 2	5,172	103	418	1,445	1,833	943	430
	Aug. 18	5,266	106	425	1,469	1,868	959	439
	Nov. 3	5,110	102	409	1,438	1,807	934	420
1952	Mar. 1	4,967	92	375	1,412	1,779	899	410
<u>Males</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	3,259	..	291	953	1,093	659	263
1946	Feb. 23	3,328	..	297	944	1,136	674	277
	June 1	3,621	..	330	1,013	1,232	739	307
	Aug. 31	3,743	..	335	1,047	1,272	774	315
	Nov. 9	3,678	..	331	1,041	1,253	746	307
1947	Mar. 1	3,586	..	313	1,003	1,237	722	311
	May 31	3,763	..	331	1,044	1,302	760	326
	Aug. 16	3,872	..	345	1,071	1,335	786	335
	Nov. 8	3,782	..	335	1,069	1,306	753	319
1948	Feb. 21	3,678	..	316	1,032	1,280	735	315
	June 5	3,850	..	335	1,072	1,339	766	338
	Sept. 4	3,906	..	345	1,091	1,348	782	340
	Nov. 20	3,812	..	335	1,079	1,323	746	329

(1) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 11. - Regional distributions - con.

(b) Persons with jobs -
All status groups

(estimates in thousands)

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I. N.S. N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. Sask. Alta.	B.C.
<u>Males - con.</u>								
1949	Mar. 5	3,693	..	320	1,030	1,297	725	321
	June 4	3,880	..	334	1,086	1,352	768	340
	Aug. 20	3,969	..	348	1,104	1,381	791	345
	Oct. 29	3,921	81	326	1,080	1,333	772	329
1950	Mar. 4	3,703	62	307	1,010	1,286	728	310
(1)	June 3	3,710	81	332	1,075	1,355	541	326
	Aug. 19	4,059	88	339	1,109	1,394	793	336
	Nov. 4	3,939	77	322	1,086	1,371	756	327
1951	Mar. 3	3,857	70	323	1,066	1,356	725	317
	June 2	4,020	85	335	1,114	1,393	758	335
	Aug. 18	4,136	92	340	1,151	1,430	781	342
	Nov. 3	4,005	85	324	1,118	1,386	761	331
1952	Mar. 1	3,872	73	302	1,086	1,362	728	321
<u>Females</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	1,051	..	74	278	408	211	80
1946	Feb. 23	979	..	69	260	383	189	78
	June 1	1,078	..	76	275	411	235	81
	Aug. 31	1,112	..	80	278	423	244	87
	Nov. 9	1,027	..	78	267	395	200	87
1947	Mar. 1	957	..	75	256	370	172	84
	May 31	1,060	..	75	275	407	214	89
	Aug. 16	1,125	..	81	275	434	229	106
	Nov. 8	1,054	..	83	284	418	179	90
1948	Feb. 21	979	..	80	267	383	164	85
	June 5	1,065	..	76	290	408	204	87
	Sept. 4	1,102	..	83	291	414	217	97
	Nov. 20	1,017	..	84	281	393	168	91
1949	Mar. 5	962	..	78	282	382	142	78
	June 4	1,090	..	83	308	421	179	99
	Aug. 20	1,131	..	86	314	439	190	102
	Oct. 29	1,074	19	80	308	409	163	95
1950	Mar. 4	1,032	16	78	294	398	154	92
(1)	June 3	1,033	15	82	307	423	112	94
	Aug. 19	1,101	17	75	320	424	170	95
	Nov. 4	1,086	18	77	318	408	175	90
1951	Mar. 3	1,087	18	79	322	410	168	90
	June 2	1,152	18	83	331	440	185	95
	Aug. 18	1,130	14	85	318	438	178	97
	Nov. 3	1,105	17	85	320	421	173	89
1952	Mar. 1	1,095	19	73	326	417	171	89

(1) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 11. - Regional distributions - con.

(b) Persons with jobs -
All status groups

(estimates in thousands)

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I. N.S. N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. Sask. Alta.	B.C.
<u>Total</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	4,310	..	365	1,231	1,501	870	343
1946	Feb. 23	4,307	..	366	1,204	1,519	863	355
	June 1	4,699	..	406	1,288	1,643	974	388
	Aug. 31	4,855	..	415	1,325	1,695	1,018	402
	Nov. 9	4,705	..	409	1,308	1,648	946	394
1947	Mar. 1	4,543	..	388	1,259	1,607	894	395
	May 31	4,823	..	406	1,319	1,709	974	415
	Aug. 16	4,997	..	426	1,346	1,769	1,015	441
	Nov. 8	4,836	..	418	1,353	1,724	932	409
1948	Feb. 21	4,657	..	396	1,299	1,663	899	400
	June 5	4,915	..	411	1,362	1,747	970	425
	Sept. 4	5,008	..	428	1,382	1,762	999	437
	Nov. 20	4,829	..	419	1,360	1,716	914	420
1949	Mar. 5	4,655	..	398	1,312	1,679	867	399
	June 4	4,970	..	417	1,394	1,773	947	437
	Aug. 20	5,100	..	434	1,418	1,820	981	447
	Oct. 29	4,995	100	406	1,388	1,742	935	424
1950	Mar. 4	4,735	78	385	1,304	1,684	882	402
(1)	June 3	4,743	96	414	1,382	1,778	653	420
	Aug. 19	5,160	105	414	1,429	1,818	963	431
	Nov. 4	5,025	95	399	1,404	1,779	931	417
1951	Mar. 3	4,944	88	402	1,388	1,766	893	407
	June 2	5,172	103	418	1,445	1,833	943	430
	Aug. 18	5,266	106	425	1,469	1,868	959	439
	Nov. 3	5,110	102	409	1,438	1,807	934	420
1952	Mar. 1	4,967	92	375	1,412	1,779	899	410
<u>Agricultural</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	1,050	..	81	262	269	411	27
1946	Feb. 23	1,077	..	86	268	279	414	30
	June 1	1,261	..	109	308	324	489	31
	Aug. 31	1,307	..	96	298	356	523	34
	Nov. 9	1,066	..	87	228	291	435	25
1947	Mar. 1	927	..	68	219	226	385	29
	May 31	1,163	..	89	259	313	464	38
	Aug. 16	1,295	..	101	292	350	513	39
	Nov. 8	1,065	..	86	232	289	429	29
1948	Feb. 21	960	..	68	211	249	403	29
	June 5	1,177	..	89	278	307	464	39
	Sept. 4	1,237	..	95	280	323	497	42
	Nov. 20	978	..	79	211	260	395	33

(1) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 11. - Regional distributions - con.

(b) Persons with jobs -
All status groups

(estimates in thousands)

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I. N.S. N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. Sask. Alta.	B.C.
<u>Agricultural - con.</u>							
1949 Mar. 5	944	..	75	205	236	394	34
June 4	1,110	..	84	269	288	430	39
Aug. 20	1,218	..	91	267	338	481	41
Oct. 29	1,031	*	80	226	263	421	33
1950 Mar. 4	925	*	68	228	219	377	30
(1) June 3	964	*	84	270	262	316	26
Aug. 19	1,133	*	78	291	290	435	31
Nov. 4	953	*	65	233	230	389	29
1951 Mar. 3	834	*	50	206	207	342	27
June 2	997	*	63	252	251	395	31
Aug. 18	1,067	*	63	271	275	421	32
Nov. 3	875	*	62	201	215	370	24
1952 Mar. 1	825	*	46	196	205	352	24
<u>Nonagricultural</u>							
1945 Nov. 17	3,260	..	284	969	1,232	459	316
1946 Feb. 23	3,230	..	280	936	1,240	449	325
June 1	3,438	..	297	980	1,319	485	357
Aug. 31	3,548	..	319	1,027	1,339	495	368
Nov. 9	3,639	..	322	1,080	1,357	511	369
1947 Mar. 1	3,616	..	320	1,040	1,381	509	366
May 31	3,660	..	317	1,060	1,396	510	377
Aug. 16	3,702	..	325	1,054	1,419	502	402
Nov. 8	3,771	..	332	1,121	1,435	503	380
1948 Feb. 21	3,697	..	328	1,088	1,414	496	371
June 5	3,738	..	322	1,084	1,440	506	386
Sept. 4	3,771	..	333	1,102	1,439	502	395
Nov. 20	3,851	..	340	1,149	1,456	519	387
1949 Mar. 5	3,711	..	323	1,107	1,443	473	365
June 4	3,860	..	333	1,125	1,485	517	400
Aug. 20	3,882	..	343	1,151	1,482	500	406
Oct. 29	3,964	92	326	1,162	1,479	514	391
1950 Mar. 4	3,810	75	317	1,076	1,465	505	372
(1) June 3	3,779	90	330	1,112	1,516	337	394
Aug. 19	4,027	97	336	1,138	1,528	528	400
Nov. 4	4,072	88	334	1,171	1,549	542	388
1951 Mar. 3	4,110	86	352	1,182	1,559	551	380
June 2	4,175	98	355	1,193	1,582	548	399
Aug. 18	4,199	101	362	1,198	1,593	538	407
Nov. 3	4,235	99	347	1,237	1,592	564	396
1952 Mar. 1	4,142	90	329	1,216	1,574	547	386

(1) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 11. - Regional distributions - con.

(b) Persons with jobs -
All status groups

(estimates in thousands)

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I. N.S. N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. Sask. Alta.	B.C.
<u>All ages</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	4,310	..	365	1,231	1,501	870	343
1946	Feb. 23	4,307	..	366	1,204	1,519	863	355
	June 1	4,699	..	406	1,288	1,643	974	388
	Aug. 31	4,855	..	415	1,325	1,695	1,018	402
	Nov. 9	4,705	..	409	1,308	1,648	946	394
1947	Mar. 1	4,543	..	388	1,259	1,607	894	395
	May 31	4,823	..	406	1,319	1,709	974	415
	Aug. 16	4,997	..	426	1,346	1,769	1,015	441
	Nov. 8	4,836	..	418	1,353	1,724	932	409
1948	Feb. 21	4,657	..	396	1,299	1,663	899	400
	June 5	4,915	..	411	1,362	1,747	970	425
	Sept. 4	5,008	..	428	1,382	1,762	999	437
	Nov. 20	4,829	..	419	1,360	1,716	914	420
1949	Mar. 5	4,655	..	398	1,312	1,679	867	399
	June 4	4,970	..	417	1,394	1,773	947	437
	Aug. 20	5,100	..	434	1,418	1,820	981	447
	Oct. 29	4,995	100	406	1,388	1,742	935	424
1950	Mar. 4	4,735	78	385	1,304	1,684	882	402
(1)	June 3	4,743	96	414	1,382	1,778	653	420
	Aug. 19	5,160	105	414	1,429	1,818	963	431
	Nov. 4	5,025	95	399	1,404	1,779	931	417
1951	Mar. 3	4,944	88	402	1,388	1,766	893	407
	June 2	5,172	103	418	1,445	1,833	943	430
	Aug. 18	5,266	106	425	1,469	1,868	959	439
	Nov. 3	5,110	102	409	1,438	1,807	934	420
1952	Mar. 1	4,967	92	375	1,412	1,779	899	410
<u>14-19 years</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	545	..	45	191	168	114	27
1946	Feb. 23	505	..	44	177	157	101	26
	June 1	578	..	51	193	177	125	32
	Aug. 31	664	..	54	211	212	148	39
	Nov. 9	583	..	50	195	179	125	34
1947	Mar. 1	521	..	42	176	167	106	30
	May 31	554	..	44	184	176	117	33
	Aug. 16	677	..	57	203	225	146	46
	Nov. 8	568	..	47	191	187	112	31
1948	Feb. 21	498	..	39	173	163	94	29
	June 5	542	..	43	180	179	109	31
	Sept. 4	598	..	47	192	190	131	38
	Nov. 20	520	..	44	180	167	96	33

(1) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 11. - Regional distributions - con.

(b) Persons with jobs -
All status groups

(estimates in thousands)

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I. N.S. N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. Sask. Alta.	B.C.
<u>14-19 years - con.</u>							
1949 Mar. 5	476	..	42	165	158	86	25
June 4	535	..	45	180	172	106	32
Aug. 20	642	..	52	205	209	135	41
Oct. 29	540	15	41	185	164	104	31
1950 Mar. 4	478	*	40	164	147	92	27
(1) June 3	477	13	40	168	160	67	29
Aug. 19	623	15	44	194	203	126	41
Nov. 4	529	13	39	179	165	97	36
1951 Mar. 3	503	10	40	175	161	86	31
June 2	533	12	44	184	164	100	29
Aug. 18	647	15	53	211	212	119	37
Nov. 3	514	12	40	178	168	89	27
1952 Mar. 1	475	*	35	170	148	86	27
<u>20-24 years</u>							
1945 Nov. 17	533	..	49	177	163	109	35
1946 Feb. 23	587	..	48	196	182	119	42
June 1	671	..	57	211	210	145	48
Aug. 31	682	..	60	211	215	146	50
Nov. 9	681	..	60	215	215	141	50
1947 Mar. 1	649	..	56	204	212	132	45
May 31	708	..	61	218	229	144	56
Aug. 16	720	..	61	220	233	146	60
Nov. 8	685	..	58	219	224	131	53
1948 Feb. 21	675	..	59	211	221	131	53
June 5	726	..	64	226	234	145	57
Sept. 4	727	..	65	225	236	142	59
Nov. 20	693	..	62	220	229	128	54
1949 Mar. 5	677	..	59	216	226	123	53
June 4	728	..	63	224	243	137	61
Aug. 20	733	..	66	227	243	136	61
Oct. 29	716	16	59	225	232	127	57
1950 Mar. 4	675	15	57	203	223	122	55
(1) June 3	689	16	63	221	239	93	57
Aug. 19	742	17	63	234	236	132	60
Nov. 4	711	16	60	223	227	131	54
1951 Mar. 3	711	15	64	219	230	130	53
June 2	741	18	63	226	244	135	55
Aug. 18	738	18	61	232	239	134	54
Nov. 3	713	18	60	228	227	128	52
1952 Mar. 1	681	17	55	223	218	122	46

(1) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 11. - Regional distributions - con.

(b) Persons with jobs-
All status groups

(estimates in thousands)

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I. N.S. N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. Sask. Alta.	B.C.
<u>25-44 years</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	1,812	..	152	532	638	343	147
1946	Feb. 23	1,832	..	155	525	653	345	154
	June 1	1,991	..	171	558	703	392	167
	Aug. 31	2,038	..	175	573	712	404	174
	Nov. 9	2,005	..	175	571	703	382	174
1947	Mar. 1	1,989	..	172	564	700	372	181
	May 31	2,090	..	177	585	742	398	188
	Aug. 16	2,108	..	183	585	748	399	193
	Nov. 8	2,099	..	182	598	739	393	187
1948	Feb. 21	2,062	..	173	584	730	388	187
	June 5	2,141	..	181	610	750	411	189
	Sept. 4	2,165	..	186	614	753	421	191
	Nov. 20	2,124	..	186	607	746	396	189
1949	Mar. 5	2,073	..	180	592	736	383	182
	June 4	2,183	..	185	623	771	408	196
	Aug. 20	2,207	..	189	629	782	411	196
	Oct. 29	2,213	42	183	622	767	406	193
1950	Mar. 4	2,126	35	172	597	747	387	188
	(1) June 3	2,118	41	184	630	782	285	196
	Aug. 19	2,250	45	185	641	781	404	194
	Nov. 4	2,238	41	181	639	783	404	190
1951	Mar. 3	2,228	40	184	635	780	399	190
	June 2	2,317	49	188	656	810	413	201
	Aug. 18	2,299	47	187	649	805	411	200
	Nov. 3	2,305	46	189	656	799	419	196
1952	Mar. 1	2,275	42	177	651	806	405	194
<u>45-64 years</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	1,196	..	95	281	448	261	111
1946	Feb. 23	1,177	..	93	268	450	255	111
	June 1	1,233	..	99	282	467	269	116
	Aug. 31	1,237	..	100	288	467	263	114
	Nov. 9	1,216	..	98	286	463	254	115
1947	Mar. 1	1,185	..	97	277	450	245	116
	May 31	1,247	..	99	289	474	266	119
	Aug. 16	1,258	..	99	292	473	273	121
	Nov. 8	1,247	..	103	299	481	247	117
1948	Feb. 21	1,209	..	101	291	468	239	110
	June 5	1,282	..	100	304	494	260	124
	Sept. 4	1,285	..	104	308	492	256	125
	Nov. 20	1,260	..	101	309	483	244	123

(1) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 11. - Regional distributions - con.

(b) Persons with jobs -
All status groups

(estimates in thousands)

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I. N.S. N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. Sask. Alta.	B.C.
<u>45-64 years - con.</u>								
1949	Mar. 5	1,215	..	96	298	472	232	117
	June 4	1,288	..	99	319	493	250	127
	Aug. 20	1,289	..	104	313	493	253	126
	Oct. 29	1,292	23	100	312	489	247	121
1950	Mar. 4	1,244	17	96	300	482	236	113
(1)	June 3	1,243	22	103	320	505	174	119
	Aug. 19	1,312	23	99	317	505	252	116
	Nov. 4	1,317	21	97	321	508	253	117
1951	Mar. 3	1,295	19	96	319	509	238	114
	June 2	1,349	22	103	332	520	248	124
	Aug. 18	1,355	23	102	336	518	249	127
	Nov. 3	1,356	24	101	337	519	252	123
1952	Mar. 1	1,323	23	92	327	515	244	122
<u>65 years and over</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	224	..	24	50	84	43	23
1946	Feb. 23	206	..	26	38	77	43	22
	June 1	226	..	28	44	86	43	25
	Aug. 31	234	..	26	42	89	52	25
	Nov. 9	220	..	26	41	88	44	21
1947	Mar. 1	199	..	21	38	78	39	23
	May 31	224	..	25	43	88	49	19
	Aug. 16	234	..	26	46	90	51	21
	Nov. 8	237	..	28	46	93	49	21
1948	Feb. 21	213	..	24	40	81	47	21
	June 5	224	..	23	42	90	45	24
	Sept. 4	233	..	26	43	91	49	24
	Nov. 20	232	..	26	44	91	50	21
1949	Mar. 5	214	..	21	41	87	43	22
	June 4	236	..	25	48	94	46	23
	Aug. 20	229	..	23	44	93	46	23
	Oct. 29	234	*	23	44	90	51	22
1950	Mar. 4	212	*	20	40	85	45	19
(1)	June 3	216	*	24	43	92	34	19
	Aug. 19	233	*	23	43	93	49	20
	Nov. 4	230	*	22	42	96	46	20
1951	Mar. 3	207	*	18	40	86	40	19
	June 2	232	*	20	47	95	47	21
	Aug. 18	227	*	22	41	94	46	21
	Nov. 3	222	*	19	39	94	46	22
1952	Mar. 1	213	*	16	41	92	42	21

(1) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 11. - Regional distributions - con.

(c) Persons with jobs -
Paid workers

(estimates in thousands)

			Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I. N.S. N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. Sask. Alta.	B.C.
<u>Both sexes</u>									
1945	Nov.	17	2,912	..	236	872	1,126	399	279
1946	Feb.	23	2,888	..	232	841	1,141	394	280
	June	1	3,113	..	248	882	1,219	443	321
	Aug.	31	3,233	..	268	925	1,250	463	327
	Nov.	9	3,259	..	267	962	1,246	452	332
1947	Mar.	1	3,139	..	249	896	1,235	439	320
	May	31	3,234	..	258	927	1,269	452	328
	Aug.	16	3,320	..	266	929	1,319	452	354
	Nov.	8	3,328	..	273	972	1,298	452	333
1948	Feb.	21	3,238	..	263	936	1,259	457	323
	June	5	3,344	..	273	950	1,303	477	341
	Sept.	4	3,418	..	288	977	1,317	482	354
	Nov.	20	3,425	..	282	1,014	1,320	467	342
1949	Mar.	5	3,262	..	262	955	1,302	422	321
	June	4	3,465	..	282	988	1,354	489	352
	Aug.	20	3,541	..	294	1,019	1,386	485	357
	Oct.	29	3,543	67	277	1,028	1,352	477	342
1950	Mar.	4	3,355	57	256	935	1,328	456	323
(1)	June	3	3,353	65	276	965	1,391	313	343
	Aug.	19	3,599	70	288	999	1,401	491	350
	Nov.	4	3,645	71	281	1,040	1,407	504	342
1951	Mar.	3	3,628	63	293	1,041	1,414	485	332
	June	2	3,752	79	303	1,063	1,456	499	352
	Aug.	18	3,798	80	311	1,074	1,468	505	360
	Nov.	3	3,800	80	301	1,109	1,456	510	344
1952	Mar.	1	3,725	75	286	1,085	1,439	503	337
<u>Males</u>									
1945	Nov.	17	2,071	..	175	636	773	279	208
1946	Feb.	23	2,082	..	175	614	804	277	212
	June	1	2,302	..	188	662	881	320	251
	Aug.	31	2,392	..	202	697	904	338	251
	Nov.	9	2,412	..	203	725	909	323	252
1947	Mar.	1	2,324	..	186	669	911	313	245
	May	31	2,423	..	197	701	942	327	256
	Aug.	16	2,494	..	200	720	973	334	267
	Nov.	8	2,478	..	208	733	951	331	255
1948	Feb.	21	2,411	..	197	707	923	334	250
	June	5	2,512	..	209	715	974	349	265
	Sept.	4	2,570	..	224	743	981	351	271
	Nov.	20	2,563	..	213	773	973	342	262

(1) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 11. - Regional distributions - con.

(c) Persons with jobs -
Paid workers

(estimates in thousands)

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I. N.S. N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. Sask. Alta.	B.C.
<u>Males - con.</u>								
1949	Mar. 5	2,420	..	197	706	958	309	250
	June 4	2,577	..	212	740	995	363	267
	Aug. 20	2,638	..	224	764	1,018	364	268
	Oct. 29	2,625	52	212	760	988	355	258
1950	Mar. 4	2,453	45	190	674	967	334	243
(1)	June 3	2,479	52	208	707	1,020	232	260
	Aug. 19	2,689	57	224	740	1,033	369	266
	Nov. 4	2,704	56	216	762	1,042	365	263
1951	Mar. 3	2,670	49	225	757	1,038	345	256
	June 2	2,777	64	232	779	1,068	361	273
	Aug. 18	2,835	69	238	804	1,083	365	276
	Nov. 3	2,824	66	229	820	1,072	370	267
1952	Mar. 1	2,749	60	220	786	1,058	364	261
<u>Females</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	841	..	61	236	353	120	71
1946	Feb. 23	806	..	57	227	337	117	68
	June 1	811	..	60	220	338	123	70
	Aug. 31	841	..	66	228	346	125	76
	Nov. 9	847	..	64	237	337	129	80
1947	Mar. 1	815	..	63	227	324	126	75
	May 31	811	..	61	226	327	125	72
	Aug. 16	826	..	66	209	346	118	87
	Nov. 8	850	..	65	239	347	121	78
1948	Feb. 21	827	..	66	229	336	123	73
	June 5	832	..	64	235	329	128	76
	Sept. 4	848	..	64	234	336	131	83
	Nov. 20	862	..	69	241	347	125	80
1949	Mar. 5	842	..	65	249	344	113	71
	June 4	888	..	70	248	359	126	85
	Aug. 20	903	..	70	255	368	121	89
	Oct. 29	918	15	65	268	364	122	84
1950	Mar. 4	902	12	66	261	361	122	80
(1)	June 3	874	13	68	258	371	81	83
	Aug. 19	910	13	64	259	368	122	84
	Nov. 4	941	15	65	278	365	139	79
1951	Mar. 3	958	14	68	284	376	140	76
	June 2	975	15	71	284	388	138	79
	Aug. 18	963	11	73	270	385	140	84
	Nov. 3	976	14	72	289	384	140	77
1952	Mar. 1	976	15	66	299	381	139	76

(1) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 11. - Regional distributions - con.

(c) Persons with jobs -
Paid workers

(estimates in thousands)

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I. N.S. N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. Sask. Alta.	B.C.
<u>Females</u> <u>in</u> <u>Domestic Service</u>							
1945 Nov. 17	85	..	12	31	25	13	*
1946 Feb. 23	76	..	*	26	24	12	*
June 1	67	..	*	23	22	10	*
Aug. 31	63	..	*	22	19	*	*
Nov. 9	74	..	10	24	23	13	*
1947 Mar. 1	71	..	11	24	23	10	*
May 31	53	..	*	19	16	*	*
Aug. 16	58	..	10	14	21	*	*
Nov. 8	77	..	10	23	30	10	*
1948 Feb. 21	76	..	12	24	26	*	*
June 5	73	..	12	20	24	12	*
Sept. 4	70	..	13	17	23	11	*
Nov. 20	71	..	13	21	25	*	*
1949 Mar. 5	76	..	13	23	27	*	*
June 4	74	..	12	22	27	*	*
Aug. 20	73	..	11	22	25	11	*
Oct. 29	83	*	10	27	27	12	*
1950 Mar. 4	79	*	*	26	23	13	*
(1) June 3	72	*	*	23	24	*	*
Aug. 19	53	*	*	16	17	*	*
Nov. 4	70	*	11	18	22	11	*
1951 Mar. 3	68	*	11	23	20	*	*
June 2	76	*	*	28	24	10	*
Aug. 18	71	*	12	22	21	*	*
Nov. 3	73	*	12	24	21	*	*
1952 Mar. 1	73	*	*	24	24	*	*

(1) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 11. - Regional distributions - con.

(d) Persons without jobs
and seeking work

(estimates in thousands)

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I. N.S. N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. Sask. Alta.	B.C.
1945	Nov. 17	171	..	17	60	54	22	18
1946	Feb. 23	213	..	26	76	57	33	21
	June 1	125	..	20	45	34	14	12
	Aug. 31	117	..	20	42	36	10	*
	Nov. 9	114	..	19	31	34	18	12
1947	Mar. 1	139	..	20	46	39	21	13
	May 31	91	..	21	28	24	*	*
	Aug. 16	73	..	15	23	19	*	*
	Nov. 8	87	..	17	22	23	12	13
1948	Feb. 21	155	..	25	47	40	23	20
	June 5	81	..	15	25	23	*	10
	Sept. 4	67	..	11	20	18	*	*
	Nov. 20	105	..	18	30	25	18	14
1949	Mar. 5	196	..	24	67	55	28	22
	June 4	101	..	18	36	28	10	*
	Aug. 20	97	..	14	35	28	*	11
	Oct. 29	145	14	21	44	36	17	13
1950	Mar. 4	308	22	41	102	72	42	29
(1)	June 3	139	17	22	51	32	*	12
	Aug. 19	102	*	18	38	22	*	10
	Nov. 4	115	*	20	39	25	12	12
1951	Mar. 3	170	14	19	59	36	21	21
	June 2	83	*	10	30	19	*	*
	Aug. 18	77	*	*	27	20	*	10
	Nov. 3	100	*	10	32	32	10	11
1952	Mar. 1	212	11	23	75	55	24	24

(1) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

* Less than 10,000.

Table 11. - Regional distributions - con.

(e) Persons not in the labour force

(estimates in thousands)

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I. N.S. N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. Sask. Alta.	B.C.
<u>Both sexes</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	3,819	..	390	1,107	1,286	705	331
1946	Feb. 23	4,008	..	403	1,171	1,349	742	343
	June 1	3,891	..	388	1,148	1,329	683	343
	Aug. 31	3,814	..	390	1,125	1,303	653	343
	Nov. 9	3,998	..	397	1,164	1,361	722	354
1947	Mar. 1	4,206	..	402	1,206	1,428	796	374
	May 31	4,019	..	405	1,187	1,351	719	357
	Aug. 16	3,881	..	392	1,169	1,302	680	338
	Nov. 8	4,061	..	401	1,176	1,358	756	370
1948	Feb. 21	4,222	..	416	1,219	1,421	786	380
	June 5	4,057	..	409	1,181	1,362	729	376
	Sept. 4	4,025	..	398	1,186	1,367	704	370
	Nov. 20	4,203	..	401	1,211	1,420	785	386
1949	Mar. 5	4,328	..	418	1,235	1,443	828	404
	June 4	4,140	..	403	1,199	1,390	767	381
	Aug. 20	4,046	..	395	1,186	1,354	739	372
	Oct. 29	4,359	115	416	1,217	1,433	781	397
1950	Mar. 4	4,511	130	418	1,263	1,475	818	407
(1)	June 3	4,158	117	409	1,243	1,432	551	406
	Aug. 19	4,341	120	413	1,219	1,414	775	400
	Nov. 4	4,498	131	426	1,254	1,469	803	415
1951	Mar. 3	4,574	134	424	1,266	1,494	836	420
	June 2	4,459	127	416	1,250	1,452	801	413
	Aug. 18	4,401	126	414	1,240	1,429	788	404
	Nov. 3	4,580	131	429	1,280	1,488	826	426
1952	Mar. 1	4,708	139	454	1,291	1,542	852	430
<u>Males</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	618	..	66	160	199	132	61
1946	Feb. 23	703	..	72	195	226	145	65
	June 1	641	..	61	177	215	126	62
	Aug. 31	589	..	65	159	197	104	64
	Nov. 9	678	..	71	178	225	130	74
1947	Mar. 1	772	..	79	203	250	160	80
	May 31	673	..	71	193	211	127	71
	Aug. 16	588	..	63	171	184	104	66
	Nov. 8	679	..	73	181	219	127	79
1948	Feb. 21	746	..	83	201	240	140	82
	June 5	659	..	73	185	203	122	76
	Sept. 4	634	..	68	177	206	107	76
	Nov. 20	709	..	73	185	230	137	84

(1) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

Table 11. - Regional distributions - con.

(e) Persons not in the
labour force

(estimates in thousands)

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I. N.S. N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man. Sask. Alta.	B.C.
<u>Males - con.</u>								
1949	Mar. 5	768	..	83	206	239	152	88
	June 4	681	..	72	186	215	127	81
	Aug. 20	613	..	65	173	192	108	75
	Oct. 29	744	23	78	194	238	121	90
1950	Mar. 4	840	34	78	219	263	150	96
	(1) June 3	729	21	71	208	238	97	94
	Aug. 19	697	24	70	191	210	115	87
	Nov. 4	818	36	82	217	240	147	96
1951	Mar. 3	869	38	82	223	255	172	99
	June 2	802	31	79	211	239	148	94
	Aug. 18	706	27	76	182	208	126	87
	Nov. 3	835	33	89	217	246	153	97
1952	Mar. 1	912	41	102	227	271	171	100
<u>Females</u>								
1945	Nov. 17	3,201	..	324	947	1,087	573	270
1946	Feb. 23	3,305	..	331	976	1,123	597	278
	June 1	3,250	..	327	971	1,114	557	281
	Aug. 31	3,225	..	325	966	1,106	549	279
	Nov. 9	3,320	..	326	986	1,136	592	280
1947	Mar. 1	3,434	..	323	1,003	1,178	636	294
	May 31	3,346	..	334	994	1,140	592	286
	Aug. 16	3,293	..	329	998	1,118	576	272
	Nov. 8	3,382	..	328	995	1,139	629	291
1948	Feb. 21	3,476	..	333	1,018	1,181	646	298
	June 5	3,398	..	336	996	1,159	607	300
	Sept. 4	3,391	..	330	1,009	1,161	597	294
	Nov. 20	3,494	..	328	1,026	1,190	648	302
1949	Mar. 5	3,560	..	335	1,029	1,204	676	316
	June 4	3,459	..	331	1,013	1,175	640	300
	Aug. 20	3,433	..	330	1,013	1,162	631	297
	Oct. 29	3,615	92	338	1,023	1,195	660	307
1950	Mar. 4	3,671	96	340	1,044	1,212	668	311
	(1) June 3	3,429	96	338	1,035	1,194	454	312
	Aug. 19	3,644	96	343	1,028	1,204	660	313
	Nov. 4	3,680	95	344	1,037	1,229	656	319
1951	Mar. 3	3,705	96	342	1,043	1,239	664	321
	June 2	3,657	96	337	1,039	1,213	653	319
	Aug. 18	3,695	99	338	1,058	1,221	662	317
	Nov. 3	3,745	98	340	1,063	1,242	673	329
1952	Mar. 1	3,796	98	352	1,064	1,271	681	330

(1) Excluding Manitoba which was not covered due to flood conditions.

VI APPENDIX

A schematic description of the sample design used in the labour force surveys

There are four stages or levels in the process which leads to the designation of a set of sample households. The first three stages involve the choice of sample areas and the final stage the choice of households. The summary description of the sampling process at each stage given below shows the different steps required in cities of 30,000 population and over and in other areas.

LEVEL OF SELECTION		CITIES OF 30,000 POPULATION AND OVER	PLACES OTHER THAN CITIES OF 30,000 POPULATION AND OVER
1st	unit	Incorporated city - These areas include all adjacent urban territory provided that the houses are close enough to make it efficient to sample every 100th house	Primary sampling unit - These sample areas were constructed by assembling together adjacent townships and other small divisions for which census information on population and agriculture was available. The aim was to make the areas within a primary sampling unit as heterogeneous as possible
	mode of stratification	All taken	According to the percentage urban and non-farm. For areas with a low percentage of urban population, stratification was based on type of farming and farm income. For predominantly urban areas, type of industry was the main basis of stratification
	manner of selection	All taken	Selection of one unit with probability proportional to size, i.e., population in 1941
	typical fraction	1	1/5
2nd	unit	Block - The city block was the standard unit of selection, although sometimes several blocks were grouped together when necessary to obtain the minimum of 5 households required from each block	Segment - These sub-areas of the selected primary sampling units were defined as census sub-districts and identified on maps from the description provided by the census
	mode of stratification	According to rents paid and location in the city. Blocks were assigned a range of numbers equal to the number of 5-household clusters within them and homogeneous rent-area groups taken consecutively	Three sub-strata were constructed - rural farm, rural non-farm and urban. All segments in a stratum were classified according to this scheme
	manner of selection	Random-systematic, i.e., starting with a random number, the block containing every kth number was designated for inclusion in the sample	With probability proportional to size in each of the sub-strata
	typical fraction	1/10	1/4
3rd	unit	Not applicable	Cluster - A cluster was an area drawn on the map containing about five households, and having boundaries which would be identifiable in the field. Where one group of five households did not give identifiable boundaries, several were assembled into one composite cluster
	mode of stratification		By area only, consecutive numbers being placed in compact blocks having about the range of numbers which would result in the selection of one cluster
	manner of selection		Random-systematic, with equal probability for standard clusters and with probability proportionate to size for composite clusters
	typical fraction		1/3
4th	unit	Household - The household was defined as a family or any other group of persons living together in the same living quarters	Household
	mode of stratification	By contiguity	By contiguity
	manner of selection	Random-systematic, with a sampling ratio such that about five households in each selected block would be obtained	Random-systematic
	typical fraction	1/10	1/2

